# AUGUST 12-18 | TITUS 1-PHILEMON

- Song 99 and Prayer
- Opening Comments (3 min. or less)

#### TREASURES FROM GOD'S WORD

• "Make Appointments of Elders": (10 min.) [Play the video Introduction to Titus.] Tit 1:5-9—Circuit overseers appoint as elders those who meet the Scriptural qualifications (w14 11/15 28-29)

[Play the video Introduction to Philemon.]

 Digging for Spiritual Gems: (8 min.) Tit 1:12—Why does this text not justify showing ethnic prejudice? (w89 5/15 31 ¶5)

Phm 15, 16—Why did Paul not ask Philemon to grant freedom to Onesimus? (*w08* 10/15 31 ¶4)

What has this week's Bible reading taught you about Jehovah?

What other spiritual gems have you discovered in this week's Bible reading?

• Bible Reading: (4 min. or less) Tit 3:1-15 (5)

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#### LIVING AS CHRISTIANS

- Song 84
- "Young Ones—Be 'Zealous for Fine Works'": (15 min.) Discussion. Play the video Youths Honoring Jehovah (video category TEENAGERS).
- Congregation Bible Study: (30 min.) jy chap. 79
- Review Followed by Preview of Next Week (3 min.)
- Song 127 and Prayer

# TITUS 1-PHILEMON | "Make Appointments of Elders"

#### 1:5-9

Titus was commissioned to "make appointments of elders in city after city." This Biblical precedent is followed today when circuit overseers make appointments in the congregation.



#### GOVERNING BODY

Following the first-century pattern, the Governing Body entrusts circuit overseers with the serious responsibility to appoint elders and ministerial servants.

#### **CIRCUIT OVERSEERS**

Each circuit overseer must consider carefully and prayerfully the recommendations made by the elders and then appoint the men who qualify.

#### APPOINTED ELDERS

Even after elders are appointed, they must continue to meet the Scriptural qualifications.



#### 2 TIMOTHY 4:6-TITUS Contents

the work of an evangelizer,\* fully accomplish your ministry.<sup>a</sup>

**6** For I am already being poured out like a drink offering,<sup>b</sup> and the time for my releasing<sup>c</sup> is imminent. **7** I have fought the fine fight,<sup>d</sup> I have run the race to the finish,<sup>e</sup> I have observed the faith. **8** From this time on, there is reserved for me the crown of righteousness,<sup>t</sup> which the Lord, the righteous judge,<sup>d</sup> will give me as a reward in that day,<sup>b</sup> yet not to me only, but also to all those who have loved his manifestation.

9 Do your utmost to come to me shortly. 10 For De'mas' has forsaken me because he loved the present system of things," and he has gone to Thes-sa-loni'ca, Cres'cens to Ga-la'ti-a, Titus to Dal-ma'tia. 11 Only Luke swith we. Bring Mark along with you, for he is helpful to me in the ministry. 12 But I have sent Tych'i-cus' off to Eph'e-sus. 13 When you come, bring the cloak I left at Tro'as with Carpus, and the scrolls, especially d Re 20.4

14 Alexander the copper-

4:5 \*Or "keep preaching the good f  $^{2TI-1:16}$  news." 4:10 \*Or "present age." See Glossary. 4:13 \*That is, the leather h Ac 21:29 h Ac 21:29

smith did me a great deal of harm. Jehovah\* will repay him according to his deeds.<sup>a</sup> **15** You too should be on guard against him, for he opposed our message to an excessive degree.

**16** In my first defense no one came to my side, but they all forsook me-may they not be held accountable. **17** But the Lord stood near me and infused power into me, so that through me the preaching might be fully accomplished and all the nations might hear it;<sup>b</sup> and I was rescued from the lion's mouth.<sup>c</sup> **18** The Lord will rescue me from every wicked work and will save me for his heavenly Kingdom.<sup>d</sup> To him be the glory forever and ever. Amen.

**19** Give my greetings to Pris'ca and Aq'ui·la<sup>*e*</sup> and the household of On·e·siph'o·rus.<sup>*f*</sup>

**20** E-ras'tus<sup>9</sup> stayed in Corinth, but I left Troph'i-mus<sup>h</sup> sick at Mi-le'tus. **21** Do your utmost to arrive before winter.

Eu·bu'lus sends you his greetings, and so do Pu'dens and Li'nus and Clau'di·a and all the brothers.

**22** The Lord be with the spirit you show. His undeserved kindness be with you.

4:14 \*See App. A5.

# TITUS

e Ro 16:3

#### OUTLINE OF CONTENTS

- 1 Greetings (1-4) Titus to appoint elders in Crete (5-9) Reprove rebellious ones (10-16)
- 2 Sound teaching for young and old (1-15) Reject ungodliness (12) Zeal for fine works (14)
- 3 Proper subjection (1-3) Be prepared for fine works (4-8) Reject foolish arguments and sects (9-11) Personal instructions and greetings (12-15)

	CHAP. 4 Ro 15:19 Col 1:25
ь	Nu 28:6, 7
c	Php 1:23
d	1Co 9:26 1Ti 6:12
е	Php 3:14
f	1Co 9:25 Jas 1:12
g	Joh 5:22
h	1Pe 5:4 Re 2:10
i	Col 4:14 Phm 23, 24
j	Eph 6:21 Col 4:7
s	econd Col.
a	Ps 28:4 Ps 62:12 Pr 24:12
Ь	Ac 9:15
с	Ps 22:21
4	De 2014

#### TITUS 1:1-2:8

159/		
<b>1</b> Paul, a slave of God and an apostle of Jesus Christ ac-	CHAP. 1	m
▲ apostle of Jesus Christ ac-	a Ro 6:23	k
cording to the faith of God's		h
chosen ones and the accurate	b Nu 23:19	s
knowledge of the truth that is ac-	D NU 23:19	h
cording to godly devotion <b>2</b> and		0
is based on a hope of the ever-	c Ac 9:15	"
lasting life <sup>a</sup> that God, who cannot		
lie, <sup>b</sup> promised long ago; <b>3</b> but in	d 1Ti 3:2-7	0
his own due time, he made his word known through the preach-	e 2Pe 2:10	tł
	0 210 2.10	ir
ing entrusted to me <sup>c</sup> according to	<	tł
the command of our Savior, God;	f Jas 1:19	1
4 to Titus, a genuine child ac-		is
cording to the faith we share:	g 1Pe 4:9	m
May you have undeserved		tı
kindness and peace from God	h Ro 12:3	c
the Father and Christ Jesus our	1Ti 3:2	a
Savior.		ir
<b>5</b> I left you in Crete so that	i 1Ti 2:8	a
you would correct the things that		fi
were defective* and make ap-	į 2Ti 2:24	tł
pointments of elders in city af-	Jas 3:13	0
ter city, as I instructed you: 6 if		tł
there is any man free from ac-	k 1Ti 4:16	e
cusation, a husband of one wife,	1Ti 6:3, 4	w
having believing children who		
are not accused of debauch-	/ 1Ti 1:9, 10	
ery* or rebelliousness. <sup>d</sup> <b>7</b> For as	2Ti 1:13	
God's steward, an overseer must		W
be free from accusation, not	m 1Ti 5:20	0
self-willed, <sup>e</sup> not quick-tempered, <sup>f</sup>	2Ti 4:2	S
not a drunkard, not violent,* not	Tit 1:13 Re 3:19	ir
greedy of dishonest gain, 8 but	Re 5.19	3
hospitable, <sup>g</sup> a lover of goodness,		b
sound in mind, * <sup>h</sup> righteous, loyal, <sup>i</sup>	n Ac 15:1	d
self-controlled, <sup>j</sup> <b>9</b> holding firmly		W
to the faithful word* as respects	Second Col.	4
his art of teaching, $k$ so that he	a Ro 14:14	y y
may be able both to encourage"		h
by the teaching that is whole-	b Mt 15:11	5
some $\Delta i$ and to reprove those who		w
contradict.	c Mt 7:16-18	ir
<b>10</b> For there are many rebel-		b
	CHAP. 2	m
lious men, profitless talkers, and deceivers, especially those who	d 1Ti 4:16	
	2Ti 1:13	y
adhere to the circumcision. <sup><i>n</i></sup>		n
<b>11</b> It is necessary to shut their	e 1Co 14:34, 35	a
1:5 *Or "deficient." 1:6 *Or "wild-	1Pe 3:1, 2	ir
1:5 "Or "deficient." 1:6 "Or "Wild-		11 W

ness." 1:7 \*Or "a smiter." 1:8 \*Or "having good judgment; sensible." 1:9 f Ro 12:3 \*Or "the trustworthy message." "Or "exhort." 1:9: 2:1 ^Or "healthful: beneficial."

1Pe 5:5

g 2Ti 2:15

nouths, because these very men eep on subverting entire houseolds by teaching things they should not for the sake of disonest gain. 12 A certain one of them, their own prophet, said: Cre'tans are always liars, injurious wild beasts, idle gluttons,"

13 This witness is true. For his verv reason, keep on reprovng them with severity so that hev may be healthy in the faith. 4 paying no attention to Jewsh fables and commandments of nen who turn awav from the ruth. 15 All things are clean to lean people:<sup>a</sup> but to those who re defiled and faithless, nothng is clean. for both their minds nd their consciences are deiled.<sup>b</sup> 16 They publicly declare hat they know God. but they diswn him by their works, c because hev are detestable and disobedient and not approved for good work of anv sort.

**2** You, however, keep on speak-ing what is consistent with wholesome<sup>△</sup> teaching.<sup>d</sup> 2 Let the lder men be moderate in habits. serious, sound in mind, healthy n faith. in love. in endurance. Likewise, let the older women e reverent in behavior, not slanlerous, not enslaved to a lot of vine, teachers of what is good. so that they may advise\* the rounger women to love their usbands, to love their children. to be sound in mind, chaste, vorking at home,\* good, subjectng themselves to their own husands.<sup>e</sup> so that the word of God nav not be spoken of abusively.

6 Likewise, keep on urging the rounger men to be sound in nind.<sup>f</sup> 7 showing yourself to be example of fine works n n every way. Teach what is pure\* with all seriousness.<sup>9</sup> 8 using

<sup>2:4 \*</sup>Or "recall to their senses: train." 2:5 \*Or "caring for their homes." 2:7 \*Or possibly, "Teach with purity."

#### TITUS 2:9-3:15

wholesome\* speech that cannot | CHAP. 2 be criticized.<sup>a</sup> so that those who oppose may be put to shame, having nothing negative# to say about us.<sup>b</sup> 9 Let slaves be in subjection to their owners in all things,<sup>c</sup> trying to please them, not talking back, 10 not stealing from them,<sup>d</sup> but showing complete trustworthiness, so that in every way they may adorn the teaching of our Savior. God.e

11 For the undeserved kindness of God has been manifested, bringing salvation to all sorts of people.<sup>f</sup> 12 It trains us to reject ungodliness and worldly desires<sup>g</sup> and to live with soundness of mind and righteousness and godly devotion amid this present system of things,\*<sup>h</sup> 13 while we wait for the happy hope' and glorious manifestation of the great God and of our Savior, Jesus Christ, 14 who gave himself for us<sup>*j*</sup> to set us free\*<sup>*k*</sup> from every sort of lawlessness and to cleanse for himself a people who are his own special possession, zealous for fine works.1

15 Keep on speaking these things and exhorting\* and reproving with full authority." Do not let anyone look down on you.

**3** Continue reminding them to be in subjection and to be obedient to governments and authorities," to be ready for every good work, 2 to speak injuriously of no one, not to be guarrelsome, but to be reasonable, displaying all mildness toward all men.<sup>p</sup> 3 For we too were once senseless, disobedient, led astray, being slaves to various desires and pleasures, carrying on in badness and envy, detestable, hating one another.

4 However, when the kindness of our Savior, God,<sup>q</sup> and

2:8 \*Or "healthful: beneficial." #Or "vile." 2:12 \* Or "this present age." See Glossary. 2:14 \*Lit., "to ransom us; to redeem us." 2:15 \*Or "encouraging." |p Col 1:10 his love for mankind were manifested 5 (not because of any righteous works we had done.<sup>a</sup> but because of his own mercy).b he saved us by means of the bath that brought us to life<sup>c</sup> and by making us new by holy spirit.<sup>d</sup> 6 He poured this spirit out richly\* on us through Jesus Christ our Savior.<sup>e</sup> 7 so that after being declared righteous through the undeserved kindness of that one," we might become heirs<sup>g</sup> according to a hope of everlasting life.h

8 These words are trustworthy, and I want you to keep stressing these matters, so that those who have believed God may keep their minds focused on maintaining fine works. These things are fine and beneficial to men.

9 But have nothing to do with foolish arguments and genealogies and disputes and fights over the Law, for they are unprofitable and futile.<sup>i</sup> **10** As for a man who promotes a sect.<sup>1</sup> reject him<sup>k</sup> after a first and a second admonition.\*/ 11 knowing that such a man has deviated from the way and is sinning and is self-condemned.

12 When I send Ar'te-mas or Tych'i·cus<sup>m</sup> to you, do your utmost to come to me at Ni-cop'o-lis. for that is where I have decided to spend the winter. 13 Carefully supply Ze'nas, who is versed in the Law. and A·pol'los so that they may lack nothing for their trip.<sup>n</sup> 14 But let our people also learn to maintain fine works so as to help in cases of urgent need,° so that they may not be unproductive.\*p

**15** All those with me send you their greetings. Give my greetings to those who have affection for us in the faith.

May the undeserved kindness be with all of you.

3:6 \*Or "generously." 3:10 \*Or "warning." 3:14 \*Lit., "unfruitful."

a	
	Col 3:8
b	1Pe 2:15
c	Eph 6:5
	1Ti 6:1
	1Pe 2:18
	Eph 4:28
	Mt 5:16
	Ro 5:18
	1Jo 2:16
h	Ro 12:2
i	1Pe 1:13
	Mt 20:28
	1Ti 2:5, 6
k	Eph 1:7
,	Col 1:13, 14
	Eph 2:10 Heb 9:14
	2Ti 4:2
m	
m 	
m 	CHAP. 3
 n	Mr 12:17
 n	Mr 12:17 Ro 13:1
n	Mr 12:17 Ro 13:1 1Pe 2:13, 14
n	Mr 12:17 Ro 13:1 1Pe 2:13, 14 Php 4:5
n o	Mr 12:17 Ro 13:1 1Pe 2:13, 14 Php 4:5 Jas 3:17
n o p	Mr 12:17 Ro 13:1 1Pe 2:13, 14 Php 4:5 Jas 3:17 Pr 15:1
n o p	Mr 12:17 Ro 13:1 1Pe 2:13, 14 Php 4:5 Jas 3:17
n o p	Mr 12:17 Ro 13:1 1Pe 2:13, 14 Php 4:5 Jas 3:17 Pr 15:1 Ga 6:1 Eph 4:1, 2 1Ti 6:11
n o p	Mr 12:17 Ro 13:1 1Pe 2:13,14 Php 4:5 Jas 3:17 Pr 15:1 Ga 6:1 Eph 4:1, 2 1Ti 6:11 2Ti 2:24,25
n o p	Mr 12:17 Ro 13:1 1Pe 2:13, 14 Php 4:5 Jas 3:17 Pr 15:1 Ga 6:1 Eph 4:1, 2 1Ti 6:11

•	s	econd Col.
t	а	De 9:5 Ro 3:10
		Ga 3:21
,	b	Ro 5:15, 21 Ro 6:23
•	с	Ro 5:18
-	d	Joh 3:5
7		Ro 8:23 2Co 5:17
•	е	Ac 2:33
•	f	Ro 3:24
2		Ga 2:15, 16
l		Ro 8:17
<u>,</u>		Ro 6:23
	i	1Ti 1:3, 4
;		1Ti 6:3-5
	j	
1		Re 2:6
,	k	Ro 16:17 2Jo 10
	I	2Ti 4:2
•	m	Ac 20:4
l		Eph 6:21 2Ti 4:12
	n	1Co 9:14
		Ga 6:6
2		Heb 13:16
)		1Co 9:11
	n	Col 1.10

# Ro 2.4 Eph 4:32

# PHILEMON

#### OUTLINE OF CONTENTS

c Col 4:17

d Ro 16:5

1Co 16:19

e Eph 1:15.16

Second Col

1Th 1.2

a 1Co 4:15

b Col 4:9

c Eph 6:19, 20

Php 1:7

d 2Co 9:7

e 1Co 7:22

f 1Ti 6:2

Greetings (1-3) Philemon's love and faith (4-7) Paul's appeal for Onesimus (8-22) Final greetings (23-25)

**1** Paul, a prisoner<sup>a</sup> for the sake of Christ Jesus, and Timothy<sup>b</sup> our brother, to Phi-le'-mon our beloved fellow worker, **2** and to Ap'phi-a our sister, and to Ar-chip'pus<sup>c</sup> our fellow soldier, and to the congregation that is in your house:<sup>d</sup>

**3** May you have undeserved kindness and peace from God our Father and the Lord Jesus Christ.

4 I always thank my God when I mention you in my prayers,<sup>6</sup> 5 as I keep hearing of your faith and the love that you have for\* the Lord Jesus and for\* all the holy ones.
6 I pray that your sharing in the faith may move you to acknowledge every good thing that we have through Christ. 7 For I received much joy and comfort on hearing of your love, because the hearts\* of the holy ones have been refreshed through you, brother.

8 For this very reason, though I have great freeness of speech in connection with Christ to order you to do what is proper, 9 I would rather appeal to you on the basis of love, seeing that I am Paul an older man, yes, now also a prisoner for the sake of Christ Jesus. 10 I am appealing to you for my child, whose father I became<sup>a</sup> while in prison,\* O·nes'i-mus.<sup>b</sup> **11** He was formerly useless to you, but now he is useful to you and to me. **12** I am sending him back to you, yes him, my very own heart.\*

13 I would like to keep him here for myself so that he might take your place in ministering to me during my imprisonment for the sake of the good news.<sup>c</sup> 14 But I do not want to do anything without your consent, so that your good deed may be done, not under compulsion, but of your own free will.<sup>d</sup> 15 Perhaps this is really why he broke away for a short while,\* so that vou may have him back forever. 16 no longer as a slave,<sup>e</sup> but as more than a slave, as a brother who is beloved, f especially so to me, but how much more so to you, both in the flesh and in the Lord. 17 So if you consider me a friend,\* receive him kindly the same way you would 18 Moreover, if he did vou me. any wrong or owes you anything, charge it to my account. **19** I. Paul, am writing with my own hand: I will pay it back-not to mention that you owe me even your own self. 20 Yes, brother,

10 \*Lit., "in the bonds." 12 \*Or "my tender affections." 15 \*Lit., "an hour." 17 \*Lit., "a sharer."

<sup>5 \*</sup>Or "toward." 7 \*Or "tender affections."

#### PHILEMON 21-HEBREWS Contents

may I receive this assistance | second Col. from you in connection with the Lord: refresh my heart\* in connection with Christ.

21 I am confident that you will comply, so I am writing you, knowing that you will do even more than what I say. 22 But along with that, also prepare a place for me to stay, for I am hoping that through your

20 \*Or "tender affections."

prayers I will be given back to vou.\*a

23 Sending you greetings is Ep'a.phras,<sup>b</sup> my fellow captive in union with Christ Jesus, 24 also Mark, Ar·is·tar'chus,<sup>c</sup> De'mas,<sup>d</sup> and Luke,<sup>e</sup> my fellow workers.

25 The undeserved kindness of the Lord Jesus Christ be with the spirit you show.

e Col 4:14

a Php 2:24

b Col 1:7

c Ac 19:29

Ac 27:2

Col 4:10

d 2Ti 4:10

Col 4:12.13

22 \*Or "set free for you."

# TO THE HEBREWS

#### OUTLINE OF CONTENTS

- 1 God speaks by means of his Son (1-4) The Son superior to the angels (5-14)
- 2 Pay more than the usual attention (1-4) All things subjected to Jesus (5-9) Jesus and his brothers (10-18) Chief Agent of their salvation (10) A merciful high priest (17)
- 3 Jesus greater than Moses (1-6) All things constructed by God (4) Warning against lack of faith (7-19) "Today if you listen to his voice" (7, 15)
- 4 Danger of not entering into God's rest (1-10) Exhortation to enter into God's rest (11-13) God's word is alive (12) Jesus, the great high priest (14-16)
- 5 Jesus superior to human high priests (1-10) In the manner of Melchizedek (6, 10) Learned obedience from suffering (8) Responsible for everlasting salvation (9)
  - Warning against immaturity (11-14)
- 6 Press on to maturity (1-3) Those falling away nail the Son to the stake again (4-8)

Make your hope sure (9-12) Certainty of God's promise (13-20) God's promise and oath unchangeable (17, 18)

- 7 Melchizedek, unique king and priest (1-10) Superiority of Christ's priesthood (11-28) Christ able to save completely (25)
- 8 Tabernacle having heavenly significance (1-6) Old and new covenants contrasted (7-13)
- 9 Sacred service in the earthly sanctuary (1-10) Christ enters heaven with his blood (11-28) Mediator of a new covenant (15)
- 10 Animal sacrifices ineffectual (1-4) Law, a shadow (1) Christ's sacrifice once for all time (5-18) A new and living way of entry (19-25) Not forsaking our meeting together (24, 25) Warning against willful sin (26-31) Confidence and faith to endure (32-39)
- 11 Definition of faith (1, 2) Examples of faith (3-40) Impossible to please God without faith (6)

# AUGUST 12-18 | TITUS 1-PHILEMON

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# TITUS 1-PHILEMON | "Make Appointments of Elders"

#### 1:5-9

Titus was commissioned to "make appointments of elders in city after city." This Biblical precedent is followed today when circuit overseers make appointments in the congregation.



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Following the first-century pattern, the Governing Body entrusts circuit overseers with the serious responsibility to appoint elders and ministerial servants.

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Each circuit overseer must consider carefully and prayerfully the recommendations made by the elders and then appoint the men who qualify.

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Even after elders are appointed, they must continue to meet the Scriptural qualifications.

# August 12-18 / Titus 1-Philemon

# **Treasures From God's Word**

# "Make Appointments of Elders": (10 minutes)

[Play the video Introduction to Titus.]

## Titus 1:5-9—Circuit overseers appoint as elders those who meet the Scriptural qualifications

**Titus 1:5-9:** I left you in Crete so that you would correct the things that were defective and make appointments of elders in city after city, as I instructed you: if there is any man free from accusation, a husband of one wife, having believing children who are not accused of debauchery or rebelliousness. For as God's steward, an overseer must be free from accusation, not self-willed, not quick-tempered, not a drunkard, not violent, not greedy of dishonest gain, but hospitable, a lover of goodness, sound in mind, righteous, loyal, self-controlled, holding firmly to the faithful word as respects his art of teaching, so that he may be able both to encourage by the teaching that is wholesome and to reprove those who contradict.

## w14 11/15 28-29

Although the Scriptures do not explain in detail how every appointment was made back then, we do see some indication of how this was done. We are told that when Paul and Barnabas were on their way back home from their first missionary trip, *"they appointed elders* for them in each congregation, offering prayer with fasting, and they entrusted them to Jehovah, in whom they had become believers." (Acts 14:23) Years later, Paul wrote to his traveling companion Titus, saying: "I left you in Crete so that you would correct the things that were defective and *make appointments of elders* in city after city, as I instructed you." (Titus 1:5) Likewise, Timothy, who traveled extensively with the apostle Paul, appears to have been given similar authority. (1 Timothy 5:22) Clearly, then, these appointments were made by traveling overseers, not by the apostles and older men in Jerusalem.

With this Biblical precedent in mind, the Governing Body of Jehovah's Witnesses has adjusted how the appointments of elders and ministerial servants are made. As of September 1, 2014, appointments are being made as follows: Each circuit overseer carefully reviews the recommendations being made in his circuit. During his visits to the congregations, he will try to get to know those who are recommended, working along with them in the ministry if at all possible. After discussing the recommendations with the local body of elders, the circuit overseer has the responsibility of appointing the elders and ministerial servants in the congregations in his circuit. In this way, the arrangement is closer to the first-century pattern.

Who handle the various roles in this process? As always, "the faithful and discreet slave" has the primary responsibility of feeding the domestics. (Matthew 24:45-47) This includes searching the Scriptures, with the help of the holy spirit, in order to provide direction on the practical application of Bible principles that have a bearing on the way the worldwide congregation is organized. The faithful slave also appoints all circuit overseers and Branch Committee members. In turn, each branch office provides practical assistance in implementing the direction given. Each body of elders has the solemn duty to review thoroughly the Scriptural qualifications of the brothers they recommend for appointment in God's congregation. Each circuit overseer has the serious responsibility to consider carefully and prayerfully the recommendations made by the elders and then to appoint the men who qualify.

[Play the video Introduction to Philemon.]

# **Digging for Spiritual Gems**

# Titus 1:12—Why does this text not justify showing ethnic prejudice?

**Titus 1:12:** A certain one of them, their own prophet, said: "Cretans are always liars, injurious wild beasts, idle gluttons."

# w89 5/15 31 paragraph 5

He certainly was not agreeing with any all-encompassing racial or ethnic slur against the Cretans. We can be sure of that, for Paul knew that on Crete there were fine Christians whom God had approved and anointed with His holy spirit. (Acts 2:5, 11, 33) There were enough devoted Christians to make up congregations in "city after city." While such Christians were not perfect humans, we can be sure that they were not liars and lazy gluttons; otherwise they would not have continued to have Jehovah's approval. (Philippians 3:18, 19; Revelation 21:8) And as we today find in all nations, likely there were on Crete honest hearted people who were saddened by the low moral standards around them and were ready to respond to the Christian message.—Ezekiel 9:4; compare Acts 13:48.

# Philemon 15, 16—Why did Paul not ask Philemon to grant freedom to Onesimus?

**Philemon 15, 16:** Perhaps this is really why he broke away for a short while, so that you may have him back forever, no longer as a slave, but as more than a slave, as a brother who is beloved, especially so to me, but how much more so to you, both in the flesh and in the Lord.

## w08 10/15 31 paragraph 4

Paul desired to stick strictly to his commission to 'preach the kingdom of God and teach the things concerning the Lord Jesus Christ.' Therefore, he chose to stay away from involvement in social issues, such as those concerning slavery.—Acts 28:31.

What has this week's Bible reading taught you about Jehovah?

What other spiritual gems have you discovered in this week's Bible reading?

Bible Reading: (4 minutes or less) Titus 3:1-15 (th study 5)

# AUGUST 12-18 | TITUS 1-PHILEMON

- Song 99 and Prayer
- Opening Comments (3 min. or less)

#### TREASURES FROM GOD'S WORD

• "Make Appointments of Elders": (10 min.) [Play the video Introduction to Titus.] Tit 1:5-9—Circuit overseers appoint as elders those who meet the Scriptural qualifications (w14 11/15 28-29)

[Play the video Introduction to Philemon.]

 Digging for Spiritual Gems: (8 min.) Tit 1:12—Why does this text not justify showing ethnic prejudice? (w89 5/15 31 ¶5)

Phm 15, 16—Why did Paul not ask Philemon to grant freedom to Onesimus? (*w08* 10/15 31 ¶4)

What has this week's Bible reading taught you about Jehovah?

What other spiritual gems have you discovered in this week's Bible reading?

• Bible Reading: (4 min. or less) Tit 3:1-15 (5)

#### APPLY YOURSELF TO THE FIELD MINISTRY

- Initial Call Video: (4 min.) Play and discuss the video.
- Initial Call: (2 min. or less) Use the sample conversation. (3)
- Initial Call: (3 min. or less) Begin with the sample conversation. Overcome a common objection. (12)
- Initial Call: (3 min. or less) Begin with the sample conversation. Then leave a jw.org contact card. (11)

#### LIVING AS CHRISTIANS

- Song 84
- "Young Ones—Be 'Zealous for Fine Works'": (15 min.) Discussion. Play the video Youths Honoring Jehovah (video category TEENAGERS).
- Congregation Bible Study: (30 min.) jy chap. 79
- Review Followed by Preview of Next Week (3 min.)
- Song 127 and Prayer

# TITUS 1-PHILEMON | "Make Appointments of Elders"

#### 1:5-9

Titus was commissioned to "make appointments of elders in city after city." This Biblical precedent is followed today when circuit overseers make appointments in the congregation.



#### GOVERNING BODY

Following the first-century pattern, the Governing Body entrusts circuit overseers with the serious responsibility to appoint elders and ministerial servants.

#### **CIRCUIT OVERSEERS**

Each circuit overseer must consider carefully and prayerfully the recommendations made by the elders and then appoint the men who qualify.

#### APPOINTED ELDERS

Even after elders are appointed, they must continue to meet the Scriptural qualifications.

### AUGUST 2019



# Our Christian Life and Ministry

# Sample Conversations

#### $\bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc$ $\bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc$ 000 **INITIAL CALL FIRST RETURN VISIT** SECOND RETURN VISIT **Question:** Will we ever see **Question:** How will the **Question:** What hope is a time when no one gets problem of world hunger be there for our loved ones sick? solved? who have died? Scripture: Isa 33:24 Scripture: Ps 72:16 Scripture: Joh 5:28, 29 Link: How will the problem Link: What hope is there for Link: Why can we trust of world hunger be solved? our loved ones who have that Bible promises will died? come true?



## **Reaching Out**



# AUGUST 12-18 | TITUS 1-PHILEMON

- Song 99 and Prayer
- Opening Comments (3 min. or less)

#### TREASURES FROM GOD'S WORD

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# Young Ones—Be "Zealous for Fine Works"

In his inspired letter to Titus, the apostle Paul wrote that younger men, including Titus, should strive to be "an example of fine works in every way." (Tit 2:6, 7) Later in the same chapter, he indicated that Jehovah's people are cleansed so that they may be "zealous for fine works." (Tit 2:14) One of those fine works is to preach and teach about God's Kingdom. If you are a young one, can you use the strength of your youth to serve as an auxiliary or a regular pioneer?—Pr 20:29.

If you would like to serve as a pioneer, develop a realistic plan of how you can become one. (Lu 14:28-30) For instance, how will you support yourself financially while serving in the full-time ministry? How will you fulfill the hour requirement? Make your situation a matter of prayer to Jehovah. (Ps 37:5) Discuss your plan with your parents and those who have been successful as pioneers. Then take steps to reach your goal. Jehovah will surely bless your zealous efforts in his service!

# WATCH THE VIDEO YOUTHS HONORING JEHOVAH, AND THEN ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS:

- What challenges have some overcome to serve as pioneers, and how did they do so?
- How can parents help their children become regular pioneers?
- Why is having a schedule for preaching important?
- How can members of the congregation encourage and help a pioneer?
- What blessings come to those who serve as pioneers?









How can I reach the goal of serving as a pioneer?

# **Youths Honoring Jehovah**

(Several young pioneers give comments)

Before I started pioneering, I was really nervous that I wouldn't be able to get my time in every month.

It was a bit hard when I started pioneering because I didn't have a car.

My boss, he didn't give me part-time work.

I found it really hard to balance schoolwork and pioneering at the same time.

My biggest struggle was fear of man, so that really hindered me because I wasn't very good at talking to people.

Having a good routine was a struggle.

My brother and I are the only ones in the truth. My family didn't understand why we wanted to go preaching.

I didn't think that I'd make a good pioneer.

I've had Type 1 diabetes since I was five. So I was always worried about whether or not I could balance that health condition with pioneering.

The challenges don't seem that big now, but back at that time they were a really big deal. But the coolest thing was how Jehovah helped me.

Prayer to Jehovah helped me overcome my fears.

My family was a massive help from Jehovah. Because my dad was the one who first encouraged me to pioneer, when I did start pioneering, he promised that I would have the full support of my family.

When I spoke to brothers and sisters who spent their youth in the full-time service that really helped me because it was really encouraging, and it really motivated me to want to make my own memories and my own experiences in the full-time service.

So there were practical things I could do. I didn't have a car; I just walked or I caught the bus.

I had to work out what my priorities were first. So I had to find out how many hours would I have to go witnessing every week. So then I just sat down and I looked at every day and planned out which days I could go witnessing, which days I had to go to school, and also allocated time so that I could do my homework and study.

Having a schedule was really good because I could see it all out in front of me, and I could see that the hour requirement was actually attainable, so that made it a lot less daunting.

I first set short-term goals of pioneering in the special months of activity. Then I was able to begin continuous auxiliary, and then eventually I started regular pioneering.

One of the best things I did to prepare myself for pioneering was to auxiliary pioneer beforehand. It really set me up to be able to overcome any challenges that I faced while I was pioneering.

I thought about Malachi 3:10. I knew I trusted in Jehovah, but this was my chance to test him out.

I prayed, put my trust in Jehovah, and put my application in.

After my form was in for pioneering, a brother, with time, a brother called me and offered me work.

I had unemployment for three months, which wasn't a good time. But during that time, I had Jehovah as my main focus. And so he supported me, and he didn't let me down.

Asking brothers and sisters to come and work with me, maybe on days that I knew that I wouldn't get as much support, really helped. That helped me to organize my hours a little bit more, and also I'd get to know my brothers and sisters more as well.

One of the greatest joys of pioneering has been to pioneer with Mum. And we had the privilege of going to the pioneer school together, which was really special.

Psalm 16:8 reminds me that Jehovah is right beside me. When I'm preaching, it's like Jehovah is holding my hand.

So with full-time service, I love making Jehovah happy. With everything that he has given me, I'm finally able to give something back.

Looking back—pioneering—it was the best decision I've ever made. It's opened up so many different avenues of service to Jehovah, and it helped me also to have that real desire to want to stay in full-time service.

Helping someone on the road to everlasting life, it's the best feeling ever; and it's really irreplaceable.

The only thing I can say, "As a young person, start pioneering!"

video source: https://tv.jw.org/#en/mediaitems/pub-jwb\_201703\_7\_VIDEO

# WHY DESTRUCTION IS AHEAD

LUKE 13:1-21

Jesus has tried in many ways to move the people to think about their standing with God. Another occasion arises after his discussion with people outside the house of a Pharisee.

Some of them mention a tragic event. They speak about "the Galileans whose blood [the Roman Governor Pontius] Pilate had mixed with their sacrifices." (Luke 13:1) What do they mean?

Perhaps these Galileans were the ones killed when thousands of Jews protested Pilate's use of money from the temple treasury to construct an aqueduct to bring water into Jerusalem. Pilate may have acquired the money with the cooperation of the temple authorities. Those relating this tragedy may feel that the Galileans suffered the calamity because they were guilty of wicked deeds. Jesus disagrees.

He asks: "Do you think that those Galileans were worse sinners than all other Galileans because they have suffered these things?" His answer is no. But he uses the incident to warn the Jews: "Unless you repent, you will all likewise be destroyed." (Luke 13:2, 3) Jesus then refers to another tragedy that may have occurred recently and may have been related to the construction of that aqueduct, asking:

"Those 18 on whom the tower in Siloam fell, killing them—do you think that they had greater guilt than all other men who live in Jerusalem?" (Luke 13:4) The crowd may feel that those individuals died because of some personal badness. Again Jesus disagrees. He knows that "time and unexpected events" happen and are likely responsible for this tragedy too. (Ecclesiastes 9:11) The people, though, should take a lesson from the event. "Unless you repent, you will all be destroyed, as they were," Jesus says. (Luke 13:5) But why is he stressing this lesson now?

It has to do with where he is in the course of his ministry, and he illustrates the matter this way: "A man had a fig tree planted in his vineyard, and he came looking for fruit on it but found none. Then he said to the vinedresser, 'Here it is three years that I have come looking for fruit on this fig tree, but have found none. Cut it down! Why should it keep the ground useless?' In reply he said to him, 'Master, leave it alone for one more year until I dig around it and put on manure. If it produces fruit in the future,



well and good; but if not, then cut it down.'" -Luke 13:6-9.

For more than three years, Jesus has been trying to cultivate faith among the Jews. Yet, relatively few have become disciples and can be considered fruitage of his labors. Now, in the fourth year of his ministry, he is intensifying his efforts. It is as if he were digging and putting fertilizer around the Jewish fig tree by preaching and teaching in Judea and Perea. With what results? Only a small number of Jews respond. As a whole, the nation refuses to repent and is now in line for destruction.

That lack of response on the part of most once again comes to the fore shortly after-



ward on a Sabbath. Jesus is teaching in a synagogue. He sees a woman who, because a demon is afflicting her, has been bent double for 18 years. Showing compassion, Jesus tells her: "Woman, you are released from your weakness." (Luke 13:12) Jesus lays his hands on her, and instantly she straightens up and starts to glorify God.

That angers the presiding officer of the synagogue, who says: "There are six days on which work ought to be done; so come and be cured on those days, and not on the Sabbath day." (Luke 13:14) That officer is not denying that Jesus has the power to heal; rather, he is condemning the people for coming to be healed on the Sabbath! Jesus responds with clear logic: "Hypocrites, does not each one of you on the Sabbath untie his bull or his donkey from the stall and lead it away to give it something to drink? Should not this woman, who is a daughter of Abraham and whom Satan held bound for 18 years, be released from this bondage on the Sabbath day?"—Luke 13:15, 16.

The opposers feel shame, but the crowds rejoice over the glorious things they are seeing Jesus do. Then Jesus repeats here in Judea two prophetic illustrations regarding the Kingdom, which he had related earlier from a boat on the Sea of Galilee.—Matthew 13:31-33; Luke 13:18-21.



- What two tragedies does Jesus use to provide a warning, and what is the warning?
- ◊ How does the illustration of the unfruitful fig tree highlight the situation of the Jewish nation?
- Over what is the presiding officer of the synagogue critical, and how does Jesus expose the man's hypocrisy?



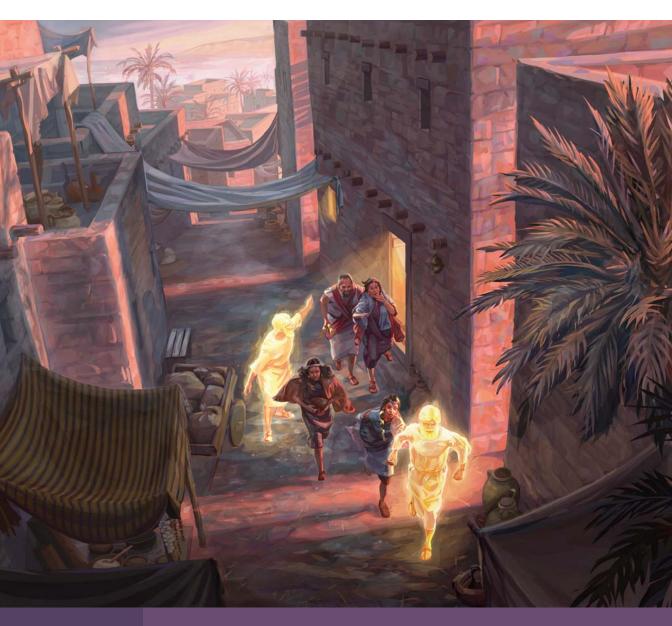
### The Sort of Person I Should Be



#### The Sort of Person I Should Be



# THE WATCHTOWER ANNOUNCING JEHOVAH'S KINGDOM





STUDY ARTICLES FOR: AUGUST 5-SEPTEMBER 1, 2019

# THE WATCHTOWER®

June 2019 | Vol. 140, No. 8 ENGLISH

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#### WAS IT DESIGNED?

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#### COVER PICTURE:

Jehovah compassionately sent angels to rescue Lot and his family (See study article 26, paragraph 4)

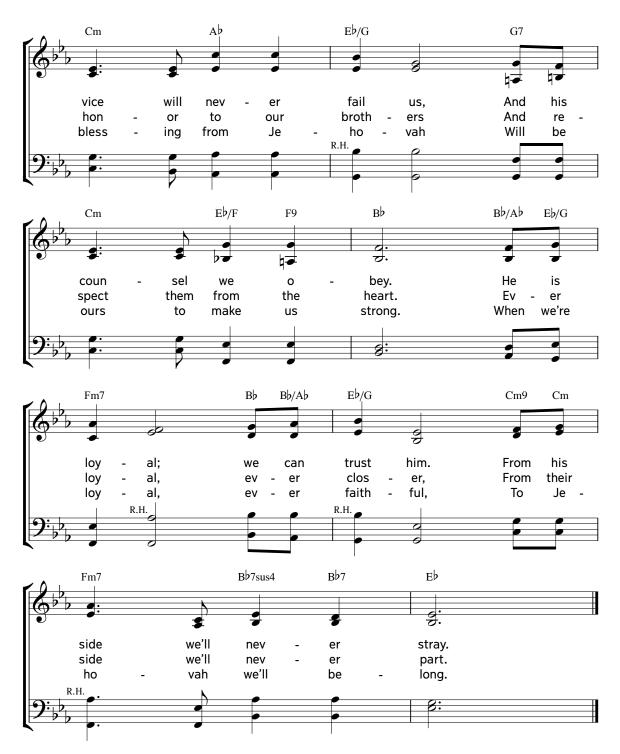
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### **Ever** Loyal



SONG 124

Ever Loyal

#### PREVIEW

For better or worse, our thinking is influenced by our background, our culture, and our education. We may find that certain wrong attitudes have become firmly entrenched in our personality. This article will show us how we can gain control over any wrong tendencies we may have developed.

# Overturn Every Reasoning That Is Against the Knowledge of God!

"We are overturning reasonings and every lofty thing raised up against the knowledge of God."-2 COR. 10:5.

"STOP," warned the apostle Paul. Stop what? "Stop being molded by this system of things." (Rom. 12:2) Paul addressed those words to the first-century Christians. Why did he give such strong admonition to men and women who were dedicated to God and anointed with holy spirit?—Rom. 1:7.

<sup>2</sup> Paul was concerned because some Christians were apparently being influenced by the unwholesome reasonings and philosophies promoted by Satan's world. (Eph. 4:17-19) That can happen to any one of us. In a desperate attempt to turn us away from Jehovah, Satan, the god of this system of things, uses various tactics. One of them is that of exploiting any tendency we may have toward self-ish ambition or self-promotion. He may even use certain aspects of our background, our culture, or our education to bring us over to his way of thinking.

<sup>3</sup> Is it possible for us to root out things that are "strongly entrenched" in our minds? (2 Cor. 10:4) Notice how Paul answers: "We are overturning reasonings and every

<sup>1.</sup> What warning did the apostle Paul write to anointed Christians?

<sup>2-3.</sup> How does Satan try to turn us against Jehovah, but how can we root out things that are "strongly entrenched" in our minds?

lofty thing raised up against the knowledge of God, and we are bringing every thought into captivity to make it obedient to the Christ." (2 Cor. 10:5) Yes, with Jehovah's help we can actually gain control over wrong reasonings. Just as medicine can counteract the effects of poison, God's Word can help us to counteract the poisonous effects of Satan's world.

#### **"MAKING YOUR MIND OVER"**

<sup>4</sup> Think back to the changes you needed to make when you first accepted the truth of God's Word and decided to serve Jehovah. For many of us, this involved giving up some form of wrong conduct. (1 Cor. 6:9-11) How grateful we are for Jehovah's help in overcoming such sinful practices!

4. What changes did many of us have to make when we first accepted the truth?

<sup>5</sup> However, we must never become complacent. Even though we stopped committing serious sins that we engaged in before baptism, we still need to be diligent about avoiding anything that would tempt us to return to those former deeds. How can we do that? Paul answers: "Stop being molded by this system of things, but be transformed by making your mind over." (Rom. 12:2) So a twofold action is required. First, we need to "stop being molded," or shaped, by this world. Second, we need to "be transformed" by making our mind over.

<sup>6</sup> The transformation Paul had in mind involves more than a superficial change in appearance. It touches every fiber of our being. (See the box "Transformed

5. What twofold action is described at Romans 12:2?

6. What do we learn from the idea behind Jesus' words recorded at Matthew 12:43-45?



# Transformed or Disguised?

The Greek word translated "transformed" at Romans 12:2 indicates a change in form or composition, like the change of a caterpillar into a butterfly. To be transformed means to change what we are inside—our character, our nature. By contrast, the Greek word translated "disguising" at 2 Corinthians 11:13-15 refers to a change that is outward only, a superficial change in appearance. or Disguised?") We need to make over our mind—our innermost attitudes, feelings, and inclinations. So all of us need to ask ourselves, 'Are the changes I am making to become a Christian only skindeep, or am I truly becoming a Christian deep within?' The difference is important. In his words recorded at **Matthew 12:43-45**, Jesus indicated what needs to be done. (**Read.**) The idea behind those words highlights this important truth: It is not enough to get rid of wrong thoughts; we need to fill the void with godly thinking.

#### "BE MADE NEW IN YOUR DOMINANT MENTAL ATTITUDE"

7 Is it possible to change our basic inclinations or who we really are inside? God's Word answers: "You should continue to be made new in your dominant mental attitude, and should put on the new personality that was created according to God's will in true righteousness and loyalty." (Eph. 4:23, 24) Yes, it is possible to change what we are inside, but it is not easy to do. We need to do more than just suppress wrong desires and actions. We need to change our "dominant mental attitude." That involves changing our desires, our tendencies. and our motivations. This requires continuous action.

<sup>8</sup> Let us consider the example of a brother who had a violent background. After he stopped drinking and fighting, he qualified for baptism, giving a wonderful witness in the small community

where he lived. But one evening, shortly after his baptism, he faced an unexpected test. A drunk man came to his home and challenged him to a fight. Initially our brother resisted his urge to fight. But when the man eventually blasphemed Jehovah's name, it was too much for our new brother. He went out and beat up the man. What was the problem? Although his study of the Bible had helped him to suppress his violent tendencies, he had not yet been able to change his dominant mental attitude. In other words, he had not changed who he really was inside.

<sup>9</sup> However, this brother did not give up. (Prov. 24:16) With the help of the elders, he continued to make good progress. He eventually qualified to be an elder. Then one evening, right outside of the Kingdom Hall, he came face-to-face with a challenge similar to the one he had confronted years earlier. A drunk man was about to beat up one of the other elders. What did our brother do? In a calm. humble manner. he reasoned with the drunk man, eased the tension, and helped the staggering man to get home. What had happened? Our brother had changed his dominant mental attitude. Deep within, he had been transformed into a peaceable, humble person-all to Jehovah's praise!

<sup>10</sup> These changes do not take place overnight; nor do they occur automatically. We may need to exert "earnest effort" over a period of years. (2 Pet. 1:5) It is not as if being "in the truth" for a certain length of time were enough. We need to do our utmost to change our inner self. A number of basic steps

<sup>7.</sup> How can we change what we are inside?

<sup>8-9.</sup> How does the experience of one brother highlight the need to change what we are inside?

<sup>10.</sup> What is involved in making these changes?

# **1** PRAYER

"Put within me a new spirit, a steadfast one."–Ps. 51:10.

**Talk to Jehovah:** Admit that you need to change; ask God for the help to do it.

# **2** MEDITATION

"I have examined my ways, in order to turn my feet back to your reminders."—Ps. 119:59.

**Analyze yourself:** 'Do I sense jealousy or pride lurking in my heart? Am I drawn to immoral entertainment?'

2

#### **HOW TO CHANGE**

YOUR DOMINANT MENTAL ATTITUDE



# **3** ASSOCIATION

"The one walking with the wise will become wise."–Prov. 13:20.

#### Assess your relationships:

'Do I spend unnecessary time with those of the world? Do my friends help me think God's thoughts?' will help us to make this change. Let us examine some of these.

#### HOW TO CHANGE OUR DOMINANT MENTAL ATTITUDE

<sup>11</sup> *Prayer* is the important first step. We need to pray as did the psalmist: "Create in me a pure heart, O God, and put within me a new spirit, a steadfast one." (Ps. 51:10) We must acknowledge the need to change our dominant mental attitude and ask Jehovah for help. How can we be sure that Jehovah will help us to make the change? We can be encouraged by Jehovah's promise regarding the hardhearted Israelites in Ezekiel's day: "I will give them a unified heart, and I will put a new spirit in them . . . and give them a heart of flesh. [that is, one sensitive to God's guidance]." (Ezek. 11:19; ftn.) Jehovah was willing to help those Israelites to change, and he is willing to help us too.

<sup>12</sup> *Meditation* is the second vital step. As we peer into God's Word each day, we need to take the time to meditate, or to think deeply, on what thoughts and feelings we need to change. **(Read Psalm 119:59;** Heb. 4:12; Jas. 1:25) We must identify any tendencies we may have to be attracted to human philosophies. We need to admit honestly what our weaknesses are and then work hard to get rid of those weaknesses.

<sup>13</sup> For instance, ask yourself: 'Is there a trace of envy or jealousy in my heart?' (1 Pet. 2:1) 'Do I feel a measure of pride

because of my background, education, or financial status?' (Prov. 16:5) 'Do I look down on others who do not have the same things I have or who are from a different racial background?' (Jas. 2: 2-4) 'Do I feel attracted to what Satan's world offers?' (1 John 2:15-17) 'Do I feel drawn to immoral and violent entertainment?' (Ps. 97:10; 101:3; Amos 5: 15) The answers to these personal questions may highlight areas that you need to work on. By conquering what might be "strongly entrenched" reasonings in our hearts, we will please our heavenly Father.—Ps. 19:14.

<sup>14</sup> Choosing good association is the third necessary step. Whether we realize it or not, we are strongly influenced by those with whom we associate. (Prov. 13: 20) At work or in school, we are likely surrounded by those who will not help us to develop godly thinking. However, we can find the best type of association at our Christian meetings. There is where we can be motivated, or stirred up, to "love and fine works."—Heb. 10: 24, 25, ftn.

#### **BE "STABILIZED IN THE FAITH"**

<sup>15</sup> Remember, though, Satan is determined to change our thinking. He uses every type of reasoning to counteract the influence of the truth of God's Word.

<sup>16</sup> Satan continues to ask the same question he asked Eve in the garden of Eden: "Did God *really* say that . . . ?" (Gen. 3:1) In the world under Satan's control, we often hear challenging ques-

<sup>11.</sup> How does prayer help us to change our dominant mental attitude?

<sup>12-13. (</sup>a) According to Psalm 119:59, on what do we need to meditate? (b) What questions should you ask yourself?

<sup>14.</sup> Why is choosing good association so vital?

<sup>15-16.</sup> How does Satan try to change our thinking?

tions, such as these: 'Does God *really* not approve of same-sex marriage? Does God *really* not want you to celebrate Christmas and birthdays? Does your God *really* expect you to refuse a blood transfusion? Does a loving God *really* expect you to avoid association with disfellowshipped loved ones?'

<sup>17</sup> We need to be convinced of our beliefs. If we leave challenging questions unanswered in our minds, they can become serious doubts. Those doubts could eventually distort our thinking and destroy our faith. What, then, do we need to do? God's Word tells us to transform our minds, so that we may *prove to ourselves* "the good and acceptable and perfect will of God." (Rom. 12:2) By regular study, we can prove to ourselves the truths we have learned from the Bible. We can be fully convinced that Jehovah's standards are right. Then, like a tree with solid roots, we will be firmly rooted, "stabilized in the faith."—**Read Colossians 2:6, 7.** 

<sup>18</sup> No one else can stabilize your faith for you, so continue to be made new in your dominant mental attitude. Pray constantly; plead for the help of Jehovah's spirit. Meditate deeply; continue to examine your thinking and motives. Seek good associates; surround yourself with individuals who will help you to transform your thinking. By doing so, you will counteract the poisonous effects of Satan's world and successfully overturn "reasonings and every lofty thing raised up against the knowledge of God."—2 Cor. 10:5.

**18.** What will help us to counteract the poisonous effects of Satan's world?

#### HOW WOULD YOU ANSWER?

- What twofold action is set out at Romans 12:2?
- Changing our dominant mental attitude involves what three things?
- How can we apply the counsel found at Colossians 2:6, 7?

<sup>17.</sup> What should we do when we are faced with questions that challenge our beliefs, and what does Colossians 2:6, 7 show can be the result?

