AUGUST 29-SEPTEMBER 4 | **PSALMS 110-118**

- Song 61 and Prayer
- Opening Comments (3 min. or less)

TREASURES FROM GOD'S WORD

"With What Will I Repay Jehovah?": (10 min.)
Ps 116:3, 4, 8—Jehovah rescued the psalmist from death (w87 3/15 24 ¶5)

Ps 116:12—The psalmist wanted to show his gratitude to Jehovah (w097/1529 ¶4-5; w9812/124 ¶3) Ps 116:13, 14, 17, 18—The psalmist was determined to fulfill all his obligations to Jehovah (w104/1527, box)

Digging for Spiritual Gems: (8 min.)
Ps 110:4—What is the "oath" referred to in this verse? (w14 10/15 11 ¶15-17; w06 9/1 14 ¶1)

Ps 116:15—During a funeral talk, why should this verse not be applied to the deceased? (w12 5/15 22 ¶2)

What does this week's Bible reading teach me about Jehovah?

What points from this week's Bible reading can I use in the field ministry?

• Bible Reading: (4 min. or less) Ps 110:1-111:10

APPLY YOURSELF TO THE FIELD MINISTRY

- Initial Call: (2 min. or less) // 16—Lay the groundwork for a return visit.
- Return Visit: (4 min. or less) // 17—Lay the ground-work for the next visit.
- Bible Study: (6 min. or less) bh 179-181 ¶17-19 —Help the student to see how he can apply the material.

LIVING AS CHRISTIANS

- Song 82
- "Teach the Truth": (7 min.) Discussion.
- "Special Campaign to Distribute The Watchtower in September": (8 min.) Discussion. Play the first sample presentation for September, and then discuss the highlights. Generate enthusiasm for the campaign, and encourage auxiliary pioneering.
- Congregation Bible Study: (30 min.) *ia* chap. 23 ¶1-14
- Review Followed by Preview of Next Week (3 min.)
- Song 144 and Prayer Reminder: Play the music through once before singing.

PSALMS 110-118 | "With What Will I Repay Jehovah?"



The psalmist felt deep gratitude toward Jehovah because He had rescued him from "the ropes of death." (Ps 116:3) He was determined to show his gratitude to Jehovah by keeping all his promises and by fulfilling all his obligations to Him.

7

Why am I grateful to Jehovah this week?

How can I show my gratitude to Jehovah?



What Sort of Person I Should Be



PSALMS 109:30-111:7

May they be wrapped in their shame as in a robe.*a	CHAP. 109 a Ps 35:26	7 He* will drink from the stream along the road.
30 My mouth will fervently praise Jehovah;	b Ps 22:22	Therefore, he will hold his head high.
I will praise him in front of	CHAP. 110	111 Praise Jah!*a
many people. ^b 31 For he will stand at the right	c Ro 8:34 Eph 1:20	(Aleph)
hand of the poor	Heb 8:1	I will praise Jehovah with all
To save him from those who	Heb 12:2	my heart ^b
condemn him.*	d Mt 22:43, 44 Mr 12:36	[<i>Beth</i>]
Of David A malada	Lu 20:42, 43	In the assembled group of
I down a line out of the second to my	Ac 2:34, 35 1Co 15:25	upright ones and in the
110 Jehovah declared to my Lord:	Heb 1:3, 13	congregation.
"Sit at my right hand	Heb 10:12, 13	الم [Gimel]
Until I place your enemies as	e Ps 2:8,9 Ps 45:4,5	2 The works of Jehovah are great; ^c
a stool for your feet."d	Mt 28:18	
2 Jehovah will extend the	Re 6:2 Re 12:5	☐ [Daleth] They are studied by all those
scepter of your power out	Re 19:11, 15	finding pleasure in them. ^d
of Zion, saying:	f Heb 7:21, 28	
"Go subduing in the midst of	g Ge 14:18	3 His activity is glorious and
your enemies."e	Heb 5:5, 6 Heb 6:19, 20	splendid,
3 Your people will offer them-	Heb 7:3, 11	[Waw]
selves willingly on the day of your military force.*	h Ps 16:8	And his righteousness
In splendid holiness, from	i Ps 2:2	endures forever. ^e
the womb of the dawn,	Ro 2:5 Re 11:18	[Zayin]
You have your company of	Re 19:19	4 He causes his wonderful
young men just like dew-	j Ps 79:6	works to be remembered. ^f
drops.	k Jer 25:31-33	□ [Heth]
4 Jehovah has sworn an oath,	Second Col.	Jehovah is compassionate*
and he will not change his	Second Col.	and merciful. ^g
mind:*	CUAD 111	ڭ [Teth]
"You are a priest forever"	CHAP. 111 a Ps 68:4	5 Food he gives to those fear-
In the manner of Mel·chiz'e- dek!" ^g	Ps 113:1	ing him. ^h
5 Jehovah will be at your right	Re 19:1	[Yod]
hand: ^h	b Ps 9:1	He remembers his covenant
He will crush kings on the	c Ps 98:1 Ps 139:14	forever. ⁱ
day of his anger.	Re 15:3	\supset [Kaph]
6 He will execute judgment	d Ps 77:12	6 He has revealed to his people his powerful works
against* the nations;	Ps 143:5	[Lamed]
He will fill the land with dead	e Ps 103:17 f De 31:19	By giving them the inheri-
bodies. ^k	Jos 4:5-7	tance of the nations. ^j
He will crush the leader [#] of	g Ex 34:6	[Mem]
a vast land. [^]	Jas 5:11	7 The works of his hands are
109:29 *Or "sleeveless coat." 109:31	h Ps 37:25 Mt 6:33	truth and justice; ^k
*Or "his soul." 110:3 *Or "on the	i Ps 89:34	
day your army mobilizes." 110:4 *Or	Ps 105:8	110:7 *Referring to "my Lord" in vs. 1.
"he will feel no regret." 110:6 *Or	j Ps 44:2 Ps 105:44	111:1 *Or "Hallelujah!" "Jah" is a short- ened form of the name Jehovah. 111:4
"among." <i>#</i> Lit., "head." △Or "of the entire earth."	k De 32:4	*Or "gracious."
	IN DE 32.4	

845

[Nun] CHAP, 111 Trustworthy are all his a Ps 19:8 orders.^a Isa 55:10.11 Samekh] b Ps 19:9 8 They are always reliable.* C Ex 15-13 now and forever: Lu 1:68 Re 7:10 V [Avin] They are made in truth and d Ps 89:7 Isa 6:2.3 righteousness.^b Lu 1:49 [Pe] Re 4:8 9 He has given redemption to e Job 28:28 his people.^c Pr 1.7 Ec 12:13 ITsade He commanded that his covf De 4:6 Jos 1:7.8 enant should last forever. 1Ki 2:3 [Qoph] Ps 119:100 His name is holv and awe-2Ti 3:14, 15 inspiring.d CHAP. 112 [Resh] 10 The fear of Jehovah is the a Ex 15:2 Re 19:1 beginning of wisdom.^e h Ps 111.10 W [Sin] All those observing his ori Ps 1.1 2 Ps 40:8 ders* show good insight.^f T [Taw] i Ps 25:12, 13 Ps 37:25, 26 His praise endures forever. 112 Praise Jah!*g k Ps 97:11 1Pe 2:9 ℵ [Aleph] Happy is the man who fears Second Col Jehovah.^h a Lu 6:36 \Box [Beth] Fph 4:32 Who takes great pleasure b De 15:7.8 in his commandments.1 Ps 41:1 Pr 19:17] [Gimel] Lu 6:34, 35 2 His descendants will be Ac 20:35 mighty in the earth. Heb 13:16 □ [Daleth] c Ps 15:5 And the generation of the Ps 125:1 upright will be blessed. d Ne 5:19 Pr 10.7 ∏ [He] 3 Wealth and riches are in e Ps 27·1 Pr 3.25 his house. f Ps 62:8 [Waw] lsa 26:3 And his righteousness g Pr 28:1 continues forever. h Ps 59:10 [Zavin] 4 To the upright he shines like i De 15:11 a light in the darkness.^k Pr 11:24 Pr 19.17 i De 24:12.13 111:8 *Or "well-founded." 111:10 *Lit., "them." 112:1; 113:1 *Or "Hallelujah!" 2Co 9:9 Heb 6:10 "Jah" is a shortened form of the name Jehovah.

PSALMS 111:8-113:2

	\square [Heth]
	He is compassionate* and
	merciful ^a and righteous.
	🗅 [Teth]
5	It goes well for the man who
	generously* lends. ^b
	" [Yod]
	He conducts his affairs with
	justice.
	\supset [Kaph]
6	He will never be shaken.
	[Lamed]
	The righteous will be remem-
	bered forever. ^d
	[Mem] د
7	He will not fear bad news.
-] [Nun]
	His heart is steadfast, trust-
	ing in Jehovah. ^f
	© [Samekh]
8	
	he is not afraid; ^g
	U [Avin]
	In the end he will look in tri-
	umph on his adversaries. ^h
	■ [Pe]
9	He has distributed widely;*
-	he has given to the poor.
	ے [Tsade]
	His righteousness continues
	forever. ^j
	▷ [Qoph]
	His own strength [#] will be
	exalted with glory.
	[<i>Resh</i>]
10	The wicked one will see and
	be upset.
	2 [Shin]
	He will grind his teeth and
	melt away.
	ת [Taw]
	The desires of the wicked
	will perish. ^k
1	13 Praise Jah!*
▏┻	
	vants of Jehovah,
	Praise the name of Jehovah.
2	May Jehovah's name be
	praised
110	
	:4 *Or "gracious." 112:5 *Or "gra- usly." 112:8 *Or "resolute; steady." 9 *Or "graphicult", "Lit" "born"
112	•9 *Or "gonoroucly" #Lit "born"

112:9 *Or "generously." #Lit., "horn."

k Pr 11:7

PSALMS 113:3-115:12

PSALMS 115.5-115.12			040
From now on and forever. ^a	CHAP. 113	7	Tremble, O earth, because
3 From the rising of the sun to	a 1Ch 16:36	·	of the Lord,
its setting,	1Ch 29:10		Because of the God of
	Ps 106:48		Jacob.ª
Let Jehovah's name be	b Ps 72:19		
praised. ^b	Ps 86:9	8	Who turns the rock into a
4 Jehovah is high above all the	Isa 59:19 Mal 1:11		reedy pool of water,
nations; ^c	c Ps 97:9		The flinty rock into springs
His glory is above the heav-	Ps 99:2		of water. ^b
ens. ^d	d 1Ki 8:27		15 Not to us, O Jehovah, not to us,*
5 Who is like Jehovah our	e Ex 15:11	L	L5 not to us *
God. ^e	f Ps 18:35	-	
	Ps 138:6 Isa 57:15		But to your name give glory
The one who dwells* on	Isa 66:2		Because of your loyal love
high?	g 1Sa 2:7		and your faithfulness. ^d
6 He stoops down to look on	h 1Sa 2:5	2	Why should the nations say:
heaven and earth, ^f	Isa 54:1		"Where is their God?" ^e
7 Raising the lowly from the		3	Our God is in the heavens:
dust.	CHAP. 114	-	He does whatever he
He lifts up the poor from the	i Ex 12:41		pleases.
ash heap*g	j Ex 6:7		Their idols are silver and
8 In order to make him sit with	Ex 19:6 De 32:9	4	
nobles.	k Ex 14:21		gold,
	/ Jos 3:16		The work of human hands. ^f
With the nobles of his peo-	m Ex 19:18	5	A mouth they have, but they
ple.	Jg 5:4		cannot speak; ^g
9 He gives the barren woman	n Ex 15:8		Eyes, but they cannot see;
a home	o Jos 4:23	6	Ears they have, but they
As a happy mother with			cannot hear;
children.* ^h	Second Col.		A nose, but they cannot
Praise Jah!#	a 1Ch 16:29, 30		smell:
114 When Israel went out of Egypt. ¹	b Ex 17:6	7	Hands they have, but they
114 when israel went out of Egypt,'	Nu 20:11 De 8:14, 15	1	cannot feel:
The house of Jacob from a	Ps 107:35		Feet, but they cannot walk; ^h
people speaking a foreign	CHAP. 115		They make no sound with
language,	c Isa 48:11		their throat.
2 Judah became his sanctu-	Joh 12:28	8	The people who make them
ary,*	d Ps 138:2		will become just like them, ^j
Israel, his dominion. ^j	e Ex 32:12		As will all those who trust
3 The sea saw it and fled; ^k	Nu 14:15, 16 De 32:26, 27		in them. ^k
The Jordan turned back.	Ps 79:10	9	O Israel, trust in Jehovah ¹
4 The mountains skipped	f Ps 135:15-18		-He is their help and their
about like rams, ^m	Isa 40:19 Isa 46:6		shield. ^m
The hills, like lambs.	Jer 10:3, 4	10	O house of Aaron," trust
5 What made you flee, O sea? ⁿ	Jer 10:8, 9		in Jehovah
	Ac 19:26 1Co 10:19		–He is their help and their
Why, O Jordan, did you turn back?°	g Hab 2:19		shield.
	h 1Sa 5:3	11	You who fear Jehovah, trust
6 Why did you skip about like	Isa 46:7	1 7 7	in Jehovah
rams, O mountains,	i Hab 2:18		
Like lambs, O hills?	j Isa 44:9 k Ps 97:7		-He is their help and their
	/ Pr 3:5		shield. ^p
113:5 *Or "sits enthroned." 113:7 *Or	m De 33:29	12	Jehovah remembers us and
possibly, "garbage dump." 113:9 *Lit.,	Ps 33:20		will bless;
"sons." "Or "Hallelujah!" "Jah" is a	n Ex 28:1		
shortened form of the name Jehovah.	o Pr 16:20		:1 *Or "To us belongs nothing,
114:2 *Or "holy place."	p Ps 84:11	I U J	ehovah, to us belongs nothing."

Ps 76:11

847

He will bless the house of Aaron. 13 He will bless those who fear Jehovah, The small as well as the great. 14 Jehovah will give you an increase. To you and your children.*b 15 May you be blessed by Jehovah.^c The Maker of heaven and earth.d 16 As for the heavens, they belong to Jehovah,^e But the earth he has given to the sons of men.^f 17 The dead do not praise Jah;⁹ Nor do any who go down into the silence of death.*h 18 But we will praise Jah From now on and forever. Praise Jah!* **116** I love Jehovah Because he hears* my voice, my pleas for help.ⁱ 2 For he inclines his ear* to me.^j And I will call on him as long as I live.# 3 The ropes of death encircled me: The Grave had me in its grip.** I was overcome by distress and grief. 4 But I called on the name of Jehovah:" "O Jehovah, rescue me!"* 115:14 *Lit., "sons." 115:17 *Lit., "into silence." 115:18 *Or "Halleluiah!" "Jah" is a shortened form of the name Jehovah. 116:1 *Or possibly, "I love because Jehovah hears." 116:2 *Or "bends down to listen." "Lit., "in my

days." 116:3 *Lit., "The distresses of Sheol found me." 116:4, 8 *Or "my

soul."

			PSALMS 115:13-116:18
c	CHAP. 115	5	Jehovah is compassionate*
а	Ge 12:2		and righteous; ^a
b	Ge 13:16		Our God is merciful. ^b
		6	Jehovah is guarding the inexperienced. ^c
с	Ps 3:8		I was brought low, and he
d	Ps 96:5		saved me.
e	lsa 66:1	7	Let my soul* rest once again,
			For Jehovah has dealt kindly
	Ge 1:28 Ps 37:29		with me.
	lsa 45:18	8	You have rescued me* from death.
	Ac 17:26		My eye from tears, my foot
	Ps 6:5		from stumbling. ^d
	Ec 9:5	9	I will walk before Jehovah
h	Ps 31:17		in the land of the living.
_	CHAP. 116	10	I had faith, for I spoke; ^e
	Ps 18:6	11	I was greatly afflicted. As for me, I panicked and
'	PS 18:6	111	said:
j	Ps 34:15		"Every man is a liar." ^f
k	lsa 38:10	12	With what will I repay
,			Jehovah
'	Ps 18:4 Ps 38:6		For all the good he has done
			for me?
m	Ps 34:6 Ro 10:13	13	I will take up the cup of salvation,*
s	econd Col.		And I will call on the name
	De 32:4		of Jehovah.
		14	I will pay my vows to Jehovah
b	Ex 34:6 Ne 9:17		In the presence of all his
	Da 9:9		people. ^g
с	Ps 19:7	15	Costly* in the eyes of
			Jehovah
	Ps 56:13 Ps 94:18		Is the death of his loyal
		16	ones. ^h I beg you, O Jehovah,
е	2Co 4:13	10	For I am your servant.
f	Ro 3:4		I am your servant, the son
a	Ps 22:25		of your slave girl.
Č	Jon 2:9		You have freed me from my
h	1Sa 25:29		bonds.
	Job 1:12	17	
	Ps 91:14		fice of thanksgiving; ^j
	Zec 2:8 2Pe 2:9		I will call on the name of
	214 219		Jehovah.
i	Ps 107:14	18	I will pay my vows to
i	Le 7:12		Jehovah ^k
ʻ	Ps 50:23	116	•5 *Or "gracious " 116•7 * See Glos
k	Ps 22:25	sar	:5 *Or "gracious." 116:7 *See Glos- y. 116:13 *Or "grand salvation."

- 116:15 *Lit., "Precious."

PSALMS 116:19-118:21

	In the presence of all his	CHAP. 116		Than to trust in princes. ^a
	people, ^a	a Ps 116:14	10	All the nations
19	In the courtyards of the house of Jehovah, ^b	b Ps 96:8		surrounded me, But in the name of Jehovah,
	In your midst, O Jerusalem.	c Re 19:1		I warded them off. ^b
	Draico Johl*		11	They surrounded me,
	17 Praise Jehovah, all you nations; ^d	CHAP. 117		yes, I was completely sur-
1	Plaise Jellovali, all you	d Re 7:9.10		rounded.
				But in the name of Jehovah,
	Glorify him, all you peoples.*e	e Ro 15:11		I warded them off.
2	For his loyal love toward us	f La 3:22	12	They surrounded me like
-	is great; ^f	g Ps 25:10		bees,
	The faithfulness ^g of Jehovah	Ps 91:4		But they were extinguished
	endures forever. ^h	h Ps 100:5		as quickly as a fire among
	Praise Jah!*'			thorns.
-	Cive thenks to Jehoveh	i Ps 111:1		In the name of Jehovah,
1	18 Give thanks to Jehovah, for he is good; ^{<i>j</i>}			I warded them off. ^c
		CHAP. 118	13	I was pushed hard* to make
	His loyal love endures	j Mt 19:17		me fall,
~	forever.	k Ps 18:19		But Jehovah helped me.
2	Let Israel now say:	/ Ps 27:1	14	Jah is my shelter and my
	"His loyal love endures	1 PS 27:1		strength,
-	forever."	m Isa 51:12		And he has become my
3	Let those of the house of	Ro 8:31 Heb 13:6		salvation. ^d
	Aaron now say:		15	The sound of rejoicing and
	"His loyal love endures	n Mt 26:52, 53		salvation*
	forever."	o Ps 54:7		Is in the tents of the righ-
4	Let those fearing Jehovah	p Ps 40:4		teous.
	now say:	Ps 146:3, 4		The right hand of Jehovah is
	"His loyal love endures	Jer 17:5		demonstrating its power. ^e
-	forever."		16	The right hand of Jehovah
5	I called on Jah* in my	Second Col.		is exalting itself;
	distress;	a Eze 29:6, 7		The right hand of Jehovah is
	Jah answered and brought	b 2Ch 20:15, 17		demonstrating its power. ^f
	me into a place of safety.#k		17	I will not die, no, I will live,
6	Jehovah is on my side; I will not be afraid.	c 2Ch 14:11		In order to declare the works of Jah. ^g
		d Ex 15:2	10	
-	What can man do to me? ^m	Ps 18:2 Isa 12:2	10	Jah disciplined me severely, ^h But he did not hand me over
/	Jehovah is on my side as			to death. ⁱ
	my helper;* ⁿ	e Ps 89:13	10	
	I will look in triumph on	Isa 63:12	13	Open to me the gates of righ- teousness; ^j
-	those who hate me.°	f Ex 15:6		I will enter them and praise
8	It is better to take refuge in	lsa 40:26		Jah.
	Jehovah	g Ps 6:5	20	This is the gate of Jehovah.
-	Than to trust in humans. ^p	Ps 71:17	20	The righteous will enter
9	It is better to take refuge in	h Ps 66:10		through it. ^k
	Jehovah	Ps 94:12	21	I will praise you, for you
116	10. 117.2 * 0* "Hallahuiah!" " "	i Ps 16:10	21	answered me'
2 CI	19; 117:2 *Or "Hallelujah!" "Jah" is nortened form of the name Jeho-			And you became my salva-
u si vah	. 117:1 *Or "clans." 118:5 *"Jah"	j Isa 26:2 Re 22:14		tion.
	shortened form of the name Jeho-			
vah.	"Or "a roomy place." 118:7 *Or	k Ps 24:3, 4	118	:13 *Or possibly. "You pushed me
pos	sibly, "along with those helping me."	/ Ps 116:1	har	:13 *Or possibly, "You pushed me d." 118:15 *Or "victory."

849

22		CHAP. 118
	rejected	a Isa 28:16
	Has become the chief	Lu 20:17
	cornerstone.*a	Ac 4:11 1Co 3:11
23	This has come from	Eph 2:19, 20
	Jehovah; ^b	1Pe 2:4-7
	It is wonderful in our eyes. ^c	b Ac 5:31
24	This is the day that Jehovah	c Mr 12:10, 11
	has made;	
	We will be joyful and rejoice	d Mt 21:7-9 Mt 23:39
	in it.	Mr 11:7-10
25	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Lu 19:37, 38
	we beg!	e Ps 18:28
	Jehovah, grant us victory,	1Pe 2:9
~ ~	please!	f Le 23:34
26	Blessed is the one who	Ps 42:4
	comes in the name of	g Ex 27:2
	Jehovah; ^d	h Ex 15:2
	We bless you from the house of Jehovah.	Isa 25:1
27	Jehovah is God;	i Ps 50:23
21		
	He gives us light. ^e	j Ezr 3:11 Ps 118:1
	Join in the festival pro- cession with branches in	
	hand. ^f	CHAP. 119
	Up to the horns of the	k 2Ki 20:3
	altar. ^g	Jas 1:25
28	You are my God, and I will	/ Ps 19:7
20	praise you;	
	My God, I will exalt you. ^h	m 2Ch 31:20, 21
29		n Isa 38:3
	for he is good;	o De 5:33
	His loyal love endures for-	Jer 7:23
	ever. ^j	Jas 2:10
	★ [Aleph]	Second Col.
		a Ps 51:10
11	are blameless* in	
	their way,	b Ps 119:80
	Who walk in the law of	c Pr 6:20, 22
	Jehovah. ^k	d Ps 25:5
2	Happy are those who ob-	
	serve his reminders,	e Ps 112:1
	Who search for him with all	f Ps 19:13
	their heart. ^m	Ps 37:31
3	They practice no unrigh-	g Jer 15:16
	teousness;	h Ps 19:8, 10
	They walk in his ways. ⁿ	Ps 119:72
4	You have commanded	i Ps 119:93
	That your orders be care-	Ps 119:100
	fully kept.º	j Ps 25:10
		k Jas 1:23-25
118:2	2 *Lit., "the head of the corner."	n JdS 1:23-25

PSALMS 118:22-119:17

5	If only I could remain stead- fast* ^a
	So as to observe your regu- lations!
6	Then I would not be put to
	shame ^b When I consider all your
	commandments.
7	I will praise you with
	an upright heart
	When I learn your righteous
	judgments.
8	I will observe your regula-
	tions.
	May you never utterly for- sake me.
9	□ [Beth] How can a young man keep
, ,	his path clean?
	By keeping on guard ac-
	cording to your word.
10	
	you.
	Do not let me stray from
	your commandments. ^d
11	In my heart I treasure up
	your saying ^e
	So that I may not sin
	against you. ^f
12	
	O Jehovah;
	Teach me your regulations.
13	
	All the judgments that you
	have spoken.
14	I rejoice over your
	reminders ^g More than over all other
	valuable things. ^h
15	
12	orders ⁱ
	And keep my eyes on your
	paths. ^j
16	
	I will not forget your word. ^k
] [Gimel]
17	
	vant,
	So that I may live and ob-
	serve your word. ¹
<u> </u>	
119:5	*Lit., "O that my ways were firm-

119:1 *Or "who keep integrity." / Isa 38:20 | Isa 38

AUGUST 29-SEPTEMBER 4 | **PSALMS 110-118**

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- Opening Comments (3 min. or less)

TREASURES FROM GOD'S WORD

"With What Will I Repay Jehovah?": (10 min.)
Ps 116:3, 4, 8—Jehovah rescued the psalmist from death (w87 3/15 24 ¶5)

Ps 116:12—The psalmist wanted to show his gratitude to Jehovah (w097/1529 ¶4-5; w9812/124 ¶3) Ps 116:13, 14, 17, 18—The psalmist was determined to fulfill all his obligations to Jehovah (w104/1527, box)

Digging for Spiritual Gems: (8 min.)
Ps 110:4—What is the "oath" referred to in this verse? (w14 10/15 11 ¶15-17; w06 9/1 14 ¶1)

Ps 116:15—During a funeral talk, why should this verse not be applied to the deceased? (w12 5/15 22 ¶2)

What does this week's Bible reading teach me about Jehovah?

What points from this week's Bible reading can I use in the field ministry?

• Bible Reading: (4 min. or less) Ps 110:1-111:10

APPLY YOURSELF TO THE FIELD MINISTRY

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LIVING AS CHRISTIANS

- Song 82
- "Teach the Truth": (7 min.) Discussion.
- "Special Campaign to Distribute The Watchtower in September": (8 min.) Discussion. Play the first sample presentation for September, and then discuss the highlights. Generate enthusiasm for the campaign, and encourage auxiliary pioneering.
- Congregation Bible Study: (30 min.) *ia* chap. 23 ¶1-14
- Review Followed by Preview of Next Week (3 min.)
- Song 144 and Prayer Reminder: Play the music through once before singing.

PSALMS 110-118 | "With What Will I Repay Jehovah?"



The psalmist felt deep gratitude toward Jehovah because He had rescued him from "the ropes of death." (Ps 116:3) He was determined to show his gratitude to Jehovah by keeping all his promises and by fulfilling all his obligations to Him.

7

Why am I grateful to Jehovah this week?

How can I show my gratitude to Jehovah?

August 29–September 4

Treasures From God's Word

"With What Will I Repay Jehovah?"

The psalmist felt deep gratitude toward Jehovah because He had rescued him from "the ropes of death." (Psalm 116:3) He was determined to show his gratitude to Jehovah by keeping all his promises and by fulfilling all his obligations to Him.

Why am I grateful to Jehovah this week? How can I show my gratitude to Jehovah?

Psalm 116:3, 4, 8—Jehovah rescued the psalmist from death

Reference: w87 3/15 24 paragraph 5.

What are "the ropes of death"?

It seemed as if death had so tightly bound the psalmist with unbreakable ropes that escape was impossible. Ropes tied tightly about limbs produce sharp pains, or pangs, and the Greek Septuagint version renders the Hebrew word for "ropes" as "pangs." Hence, when Jesus Christ died, he was in the paralyzing grip, or pangs, of death. When Jehovah resurrected Jesus, therefore, He was "loosing the pangs of death."—Acts 2:24.

Psalm 116:12—The psalmist wanted to show his gratitude to Jehovah Reference: w09 7/15 29 paragraphs 4-5.

"What Shall I Repay to Jehovah?"

The psalmist wondered: "What shall I repay to Jehovah for all his benefits to me?" (Psalm 116:12) What benefits had he received? Jehovah had sustained him during a period of "distress and grief." Moreover, Jehovah had "rescued [his] soul from death." Now he wanted to "repay" Jehovah somehow. What could the psalmist do? He said: "My vows I shall pay to Jehovah." (Psalm 116:3, 4, 8, 10-14) He resolved to keep all the solemn promises that he had made to Jehovah and to fulfill all his obligations to him. You can do the same. How? By following a life course that at all times conforms to God's laws and principles. Hence, make sure that your worship of Jehovah remains the most important thing in your life and that you let God's spirit guide you in everything you do. (Ecclesiastes 12:13; Galatians 5:16-18) In reality, of course, you can never fully repay Jehovah for all he has done for you. Still, it does 'make Jehovah's heart rejoice' to see that you are wholeheartedly giving of yourself in his service. (Proverbs 27:11) What a wonderful privilege it is to give Jehovah pleasure in this way!

Reference: w98 12/1 24 paragraph 3.

Talks by three members of the Gilead faculty followed. Karl Adams spoke first, on the subject "What Will You Repay to Jehovah?" His talk was based on the 116th Psalm, which Jesus may have sung on the night before his death. (Matthew 26:30, footnote) What went through Jesus' mind as he sang the words: "What shall I repay to Jehovah for all his benefits to me"? (Psalm 116:12) He may have been reflecting on the perfect body that Jehovah had prepared for him. (Hebrews 10:5) The following day, he would offer that body in sacrifice, proving the depth of his love. The students of the 105th class had tasted Jehovah's goodness for the past five months. Now they would show their love for God by working hard in their missionary assignments.

Psalm 116:13, 14, 17, 18—The psalmist was determined to fulfill all his obligations to Jehovah

Reference: w10 4/15 27, box.

[Box.] What Will Help You to Keep Following the Christ?

- Read God's Word daily, and meditate on what you read.—Psalm 1:1-3; 1 Timothy 4:15.
- Pray often for the support and guidance of God's spirit.—Zechariah 4:6; Luke 11:9, 13.
- Associate with those who demonstrate heartfelt zeal for the ministry.—Proverbs 13:20; Hebrews 10:24, 25.
- Appreciate the urgency of the times in which we are living.—Ephesians 5:15, 16.
- Be conscious of the serious consequences of 'begging off.'-Luke 9:59-62.
- Reflect regularly on your dedication vow and the abundant blessings that result from serving Jehovah and following the Christ wholeheartedly.—Psalm 116:12-14; 133:3; Proverbs 10:22. [End of Box.]

Digging for Spiritual Gems

Psalm 110:4—What is the "oath" referred to in this verse? Reference: w14 10/15 11 paragraphs 15-17.

A Covenant Fills the Need for a Priestly Function

15 While the Abrahamic covenant and the Davidic covenant make it certain that the offspring of the woman would have a kingly function, that role alone would not suffice to bring blessings to people of all nations. For them to be truly blessed, they would have to be freed from their sinful state and brought into Jehovah's universal family. To accomplish this requires that the offspring also serve in a priestly capacity. The wise Creator provided for this by means of another legal arrangement, the *covenant for a priest like Melchizedek.*

16 Jehovah revealed through King David that He would make a personal covenant with Jesus with a twofold objective: to have him "sit at [God's] right hand" until he subdues his enemies and to be "a priest forever in the manner of Melchizedek." **(Read Psalm 110:1, 2, 4.)** Why "in the manner of Melchizedek"? Because long before any descendants of Abraham inherited the Promised Land, Melchizedek, the king of Salem, served as "priest of the Most High God." (Hebrews 7:1-3) He was directly appointed by Jehovah to do so. He is the only one mentioned in the Hebrew Scriptures who served as both a king and a priest. Moreover, since he was without a recorded predecessor or successor, he can be called "a priest for all time," or forever.

17 Jesus is directly appointed to be a priest by means of this personal covenant that Jehovah made with him, and he will remain "a priest forever in the manner of Melchizedek." (Hebrews 5:4-6) This clearly shows that Jehovah has legally bound himself to use the Messianic Kingdom to accomplish his original purpose concerning humans on earth.

Reference: w06 9/1 14 paragraph 1.

To what has Jehovah 'sworn without feeling regret'? This oath is the covenant that Jehovah made with Jesus Christ to serve as King and High Priest.—Luke 22:29.

Psalm 116:15—During a funeral talk, why should this verse not be applied to the deceased?

Reference: w12 5/15 22 paragraph 2.

When delivering a memorial talk for a Christian, it is not fitting to apply Psalm 116:15 to the deceased person, even though he died as a loyal servant of Jehovah. Why? Because the psalmist's statement has a broader significance. It means that God counts the death of the *entire group of his loyal ones* too costly for him to let it take place.—See Psalm 72:14; 116:8.

AUGUST 29-SEPTEMBER 4 | **PSALMS 110-118**

- Song 61 and Prayer
- Opening Comments (3 min. or less)

TREASURES FROM GOD'S WORD

"With What Will I Repay Jehovah?": (10 min.)
Ps 116:3, 4, 8—Jehovah rescued the psalmist from death (w87 3/15 24 ¶5)

Ps 116:12—The psalmist wanted to show his gratitude to Jehovah (w097/1529 ¶4-5; w9812/124 ¶3) Ps 116:13, 14, 17, 18—The psalmist was determined to fulfill all his obligations to Jehovah (w104/1527, box)

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7

Why am I grateful to Jehovah this week?

How can I show my gratitude to Jehovah?

Who Was Jesus?

If we want to please Jehovah, we must listen to another important person. Long before creating Adam, Jehovah created a mighty spirit person in the heavens.

In time, Jehovah sent this one to be born in Bethlehem to a virgin named Mary. The child was given the name Jesus.—John 6:38.

> As a man on earth, Jesus perfectly reflected God's qualities. He was kind, loving, and approachable. Fearlessly, he taught others the truth about Jehovah.

Jehovah sent Jesus to earth. 1 John 4:9 Jesus also healed the sick and raised to life some who had died.

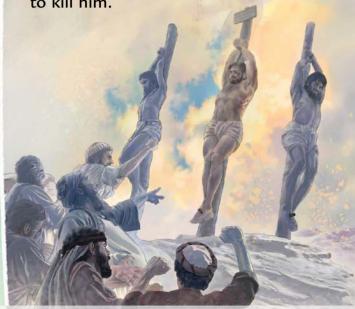
The religious leaders persuaded the Romans to beat Jesus and to kill him.

The religious leaders hated Jesus because he exposed their false teachings and their evil ways.

Why is it important to know about Jesus? —John 17:3.

What did Jesus do in heaven before he came to earth?-Colossians 1:15-17.

Jesus did good but was hated. 1 Peter 2:21-24





¹⁵ When you dedicate yourself to Jehovah God in earnest prayer, you promise to give him your exclusive devotion forever. (Deuteronomy 6:15) Why, though, would someone want to do that? Well, suppose a man has begun to court a woman. The more he learns about her and sees that she has fine qualities, the more he finds himself drawn to her. In time, it is natural that he would ask her to marry him. True, getting married will mean taking on additional responsibilities. But love will move him to take that important step.

¹⁶ When you come to know and love Jehovah, you are moved to serve him without holding anything back or setting any limits in worshiping him. Anyone who wants to follow God's Son, Jesus Christ, has to "disown himself." (Mark 8:34) We disown ourselves by making sure that personal desires and goals do not stand in the way of our complete obedience to God. Before you can be baptized, then, doing Jehovah God's will must be your main purpose in life.—1 Peter 4:2.

OVERCOMING FEAR OF FAILURE

¹⁷ Some hold back from making a dedication to Jehovah because they are somewhat afraid of taking such a serious step. They may fear being accountable to God as a dedicated Christian. Being afraid that they may fail and disappoint Jehovah, they think that it is best not to make a dedication to him.

¹⁸ As you learn to love Jehovah, you will be moved to make a dedication to him and to do your best to live up to it. (Ecclesiastes 5:4) After making a dedication, surely

17. Why might some hold back from making a dedication to God? 18. What can move you to make a dedication to Jehovah?

^{15, 16.} What does it mean to dedicate yourself to God, and what moves a person to do this?

Acquiring accurate knowledge of God's Word is an important step toward qualifying for baptism

> Faith should move you to share what you believe with others

you will want to "walk worthily of Jehovah to the end

of fully pleasing him." (Colossians 1:10) Because of your love for God, you will not think it is too hard to do his will. No doubt you will agree with the apostle John, who wrote: "This is what the love of God means, that we observe his commandments; and yet his commandments are not burdensome."—1 John 5:3.

¹⁹ You do not have to be perfect to make a dedication to God. Jehovah knows your limitations and never expects you to do more than you are able to do. (Psalm 103:14) He wants you to succeed and will support and help you.

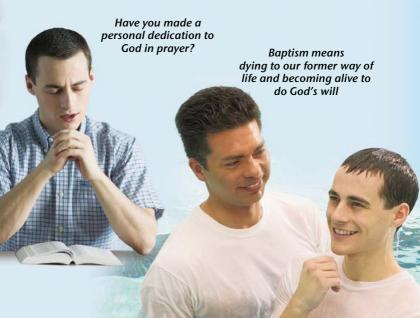
19. Why do you not need to fear making a dedication to God?

(Isaiah 41:10) You can be sure that if you trust in Jehovah with all your heart, he "will make your paths straight." —Proverbs 3:5, 6.

SYMBOLIZING YOUR DEDICATION BY GETTING BAPTIZED

²⁰ Thinking about the things we have just discussed may help you to make a personal dedication to Jehovah in prayer. Everyone who really loves God must also 'make

20. Why can dedication to Jehovah not remain a private matter?





(See also Matt. 5:5; 23:8; Prov. 3:34; Rom. 12:16.)

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Teach the Truth

Beginning in September, the *Life and Ministry Meeting Workbook* will include a new type of sample presentation entitled "Teach the Truth." Our objective will be to highlight a basic Bible truth, using a question and a scripture.

If we discern interest, we can build anticipation for our next visit by leaving a publication or by showing a video from jw.org. We should try to return within a few days to build on the previous discussion. The new presentations and student assignments will be based on chapter summaries found in the book *What Can the Bible Teach Us*? There we can find additional questions and scriptures to help us make return visits or to conduct a study using only the Bible.

There is only one road leading to life. (Mt 7:13, 14) Since we speak to people of various religions and backgrounds, we must feature Bible truths that will appeal to them as individuals. (1Ti 2:4) As we become more



- witnessing informally
- starting a Bible study

conversant in various Bible topics and improve in our skill of "handling the word of the truth aright," our joy will increase, and we will have success in teaching the truth to others.—2Ti 2:15.

Special Campaign to Distribute The Watchtower in September



People around the earth need comfort. (Ec 4:1) During the entire month of September, we will make a special effort to offer *The Watchtower*, which will feature the subject of comfort. Give this magazine wide distribution. However, because we desire to speak directly with people in order to comfort them, we will not leave the magazine at not-at-homes.

WHAT TO SAY

"We all need comfort at times. But where can we find it? [Read 2 Corinthians 1:3, 4.] This issue of *The Watchtower* considers how God provides such comfort."

If the person shows interest and accepts the magazine, . . .

► SHOW THE VIDEO WHY STUDY THE BIBLE? Then offer a Bible study.

► LAY THE GROUNDWORK FOR A RETURN VISIT

Pose a question that you will answer when you return, such as "Why does God permit suffering?"



SEPTEMBER 2016



Our Christian Life and Ministry

Sample Presentations



THE WATCHTOWER Question: We all need comfort at times. But where can we find it?

Scripture: 2Co 1:3, 4

Offer: This issue of *The Watchtower* considers how God provides such comfort.

THE WATCHTOWER (back page)

Question: Some think that God's Kingdom is a condition in a person's heart; others think that it's the result of human efforts to bring world peace. What do you think?

Scripture: Da 2:44

Offer: According to the Bible, God's Kingdom is a real government. This article discusses further what the Bible says about God's Kingdom.



TEACH THE TRUTH

Question: How can we know if God cares about us?

Scripture: 1Pe 5:7

Truth: God invites us to pray to him because he cares.

BUILD YOUR OWN PRESENTATION

Question:

Scripture:

Offer:



CHAPTER TWENTY-THREE

He Learned Forgiveness From the Master

PETER would never forget that terrible moment when their eyes met. Did he see in Jesus' gaze some hint of disappointment or reproach? We cannot venture so far; the inspired record says only that "the Lord turned and looked upon Peter." (Luke 22: 61) But in that one glance, Peter saw the depth of his own failure. He realized that he had just done the very thing that Jesus had foretold, the one thing that Peter had insisted he would never do—he had disowned his beloved Master. It was a low point for Peter, perhaps the worst moment of the worst day of his life.

² All was not lost, though. Because Peter was a man of great faith, he still had an opportunity to recover from his mistakes and to learn one of Jesus' greatest lessons. It had to do with forgiveness. Each of us needs to learn the same lesson, so let us follow Peter on this difficult journey.

A Man With Much to Learn

³ About six months earlier in his hometown of Capernaum, Peter approached Jesus and asked: "Lord, how many times is my brother to sin against me and am I to forgive him? Up to seven times?" Peter likely thought that he was being generous. After all, the religious leaders of the day taught that one had to forgive only three times! Jesus replied: "Not, Up to seven times, but, Up to seventy-seven times."—Matt. 18:21, 22.

⁴ Was Jesus suggesting that Peter keep a running tally of a transgressor's actions? No; rather, by turning Peter's 7 into a 77, he was saying that love does not allow us to set an arbitrary limit on forgiveness. (1 Cor. 13:4, 5) Jesus showed that Peter had

^{1.} What may have been the worst moment of Peter's life?

^{2.} Peter needed to learn what lesson, and how may we benefit from his story?

³, **4**. (a) What question did Peter ask Jesus, and what might Peter have thought? (b) How did Jesus show that Peter had been influenced by the spirit prevalent in those days?



"The Lord turned and looked upon Peter"

been influenced by a hard-hearted and unforgiving spirit that was prevalent in those days, one that meted out forgiveness as if by an accountant's ledger. However, divine forgiveness is expansive, generous.—*Read 1 John 1:7-9.*

⁵ Peter did not argue with Jesus. But did Jesus' lesson really reach his heart? Sometimes we learn the most about forgiveness when we realize how desperately we need it ourselves. So let us return to the events leading up to Jesus' death. In those difficult hours, Peter gave his Master many things to forgive.

A Growing Need for Forgiveness

⁶ It was a momentous evening—the final night of Jesus' earthly life. Jesus still had much to teach his apostles—for instance, about humility. Jesus set an example by humbly washing their feet, a job normally assigned to the lowliest of servants. At first, Peter questioned Jesus' actions. Then he refused the service. Next he insisted that Jesus wash not only his feet but also his hands and head! Jesus did not lose his patience but calmly explained the importance and meaning of what he was doing. —John 13:1-17.

-John 13:1-17. ⁷ Shortly thereafter, Peter further tested Jesus' patience. The apostles fell to bickering over who of them was the greatest, and Peter surely played a part in that shameful display of human pride. Nonetheless, Jesus corrected them kindly and even commended them for what they had done well; they had shown faithfulness in sticking to their Master. He foretold, however, that they would all abandon him. Peter countered that he would stick with Jesus even in the face of death. Jesus prophesied that, on the contrary, Peter would deny his Master three times that very night before a cock crowed twice. Peter then not only contradicted Jesus but boasted that he would prove more faithful than all the other apostles!-Matt. 26:31-35; Mark 14:27-31; Luke 22:24-28; John 13:36-38.

⁸ Was Jesus close to losing his patience with Peter? In fact, throughout this difficult time, Jesus kept looking for the good in his imperfect apostles. He knew that Peter would fail him, yet He said: "I have made supplication for you that your faith may

^{5.} When might we learn the most about forgiveness?

^{6.} How did Peter respond as Jesus tried to teach the apostles about humility, yet how did Jesus treat him?

⁷, **8**. (a) In what ways did Peter further test Jesus' patience? (b) How did Jesus continue to show a kind, forgiving spirit?

not give out; and you, when once you have returned, strengthen your brothers." (Luke 22:32) Jesus thus expressed confidence in Peter's spiritual recovery and his return to faithful service. What a kind, forgiving spirit!

⁹ Later, in the garden of Gethsemane, Peter needed correction more than once. Jesus asked him, as well as James and John, to keep on the watch while He prayed. Jesus was in emotional agony and in need of support, but Peter and the others fell asleep repeatedly. Jesus made this empathetic and forgiving observation: "The spirit, of course, is eager, but the flesh is weak."—Mark 14:32-41.

¹⁰ Before long, a mob arrived, bearing torches and armed with swords and clubs. Here was a time to act with caution and discretion. Yet, Peter rashly leaped into action, swinging a sword at the head of Malchus, a slave of the high priest, and lopping off one of the man's ears. Jesus calmly corrected Peter, healed the wound, and explained a principle of nonviolence that guides His followers to this day. (Matt. 26:47-55; Luke 22:47-51; John 18:10, 11) Peter had already given his Master much to forgive. His case may remind us that we all sin frequently. (*Read James 3:2.*) Who of us does not need divine forgiveness every single day? For Peter, though, the night was far from over. The worst lay ahead.

Peter's Worst Failure

¹¹ Jesus reasoned with the mob that if they were looking for him, they should let his apostles go. Peter watched helplessly as the mob bound Jesus. Then Peter fled, as did his fellow apostles.

¹² Peter and John stopped in their flight, perhaps near the house of the former High Priest Annas, where Jesus was first taken for questioning. As Jesus was led from there, Peter and John followed but "at a good distance." (Matt. 26:58; John 18:12, 13) Peter was no coward. It surely took a measure of courage to follow at all. The mob was armed, and Peter had already wounded one of them. Still, we do not here see in Peter's example the kind of loyal love that he himself had professed—a willingness to die by his Master's side if need be.—Mark 14:31.

⁹, **10**. (a) In the garden of Gethsemane, what correction did Peter need? (b) Peter's case may remind us of what?

^{11, 12.} (a) How did Peter show a measure of courage after Jesus' arrest? (b) In what way did Peter's example fall short of what he himself had professed?

¹³ Like Peter, many today seek to follow Christ "at a good distance"—in such a way that no one else will notice. But as Peter himself later wrote, the only way to follow Christ properly is to stick as close to Him as we can, imitating His example in all things, regardless of the consequences.—*Read 1 Peter 2:21.*

¹⁴ Peter's cautious steps finally brought him up to the gate of one of Jerusalem's most imposing mansions. It was the home of Caiaphas, the wealthy and powerful high priest. Such homes were usually built around a courtyard, with a gate in the front. Peter reached the gate and was refused entrance. John, who knew the high priest and was already inside, came and got the doorkeeper to admit Peter. It seems that Peter did not stick close to John; nor did he try to get inside the house to stand at his Master's side. He stayed in the courtyard, where some slaves and servants were passing the chilly night hours in front of a bright fire, watching as the false witnesses against Jesus paraded in and out of the trial going on inside.—Mark 14:54-57; John 18:15, 16, 18.

¹⁵ In the firelight, the girl who had admitted Peter at the gate was able to see him better. She recognized him. She said accusingly: "You, too, were with Jesus the Galilean!" Caught off guard, Peter denied knowing Jesus—or even understanding what the girl was talking about. He went to stand near the gatehouse, trying to be inconspicuous, but another girl noticed him and pointed out the same fact: "This man was with Jesus the Nazarene." Peter swore: "I do not know the man!" (Matt. 26:69-72; Mark 14:66-68) Perhaps it was after this second denial that Peter heard a cock crowing, but he was too distracted to be reminded of the prophecy Jesus had uttered just hours earlier.

¹⁶ A little while later, Peter was still trying desperately to escape notice. But a group of people standing around in the courtyard approached. One of them was related to Malchus, the slave whom Peter had wounded. He said to Peter: "I saw you in the garden with him, did I not?" Peter felt driven to convince them that they were wrong. So he swore to the matter, evidently saying that a curse should come upon him if he was lying. That was Peter's third denial. No sooner were the words out of his mouth than a cock crowed—the second one Peter heard that night. —John 18:26, 27; Mark 14:71, 72.

^{13.} What is the only way to follow Christ properly?

^{14.} How did Peter pass the nighttime hours during Jesus' trial?

^{15, 16.} Explain how Jesus' prophecy about three denials was fulfilled.



It Means Their Life



THE WATCHTOWER ANNOUNCING JEHOVAH'S KINGDOM





STUDY ARTICLES FOR: AUGUST 29-SEPTEMBER 25, 2016



COVER IMAGE: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

On the beach at Las Terrenas, a special pioneer uses the Bible to share the good news with a man who has harvested coconuts PUBLISHERS 37.536

BIBLE STUDIES 69,892

memorial attendance (2015) 120,103

TABLE OF CONTENTS

3 THEY OFFERED THEMSELVES WILLINGLY —In Ghana

WEEK OF AUGUST 29-SEPTEMBER 4 Seek the Kingdom, Not Things

Jesus taught us to 'seek first the Kingdom,' not material things. How can we avoid the snare of materialism and simplify our life so that we can pursue more important spiritual interests? Consider Jesus' encouraging words in the portion of his Sermon on the Mount found at Matthew 6:25-34.

13 WEEK OF SEPTEMBER 5-11 Why Must We "Keep on the Watch"?

As Christians, we must take seriously Jesus' admonition to "keep on the watch" in these last days. (Matt. 24:42) To do that, we need to guard against negative influences that could cause us not to be alert and vigilant with respect to Jesus' coming. This article explains how we can avoid being distracted from our watchfulness.

18 "Do Not Be Afraid. I Will Help You"

21 WEEK OF SEPTEMBER 12-18 Grateful Recipients of God's Undeserved Kindness

26 WEEK OF SEPTEMBER 19-25 Spread the Good News of Undeserved Kindness

These two articles examine many of the ways that we benefit from Jehovah's undeserved kindness. They also explain why our deep gratitude for these expressions of love should move us to make known to others how they too can benefit from Jehovah's undeserved kindness.

31 QUESTIONS FROM READERS

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(See also Ps. 27:14; Matt. 6:34; 10:11, 13; 1 Pet. 1:21.)



Seek the Kingdom, Not Things

"Keep seeking [God's] Kingdom, and these things will be added to you."-LUKE 12:31.

IT HAS been said that man's necessities are few, but his wants are infinite. It seems that many cannot see the difference between material needs and wants. What is the difference? A "need" is something you must have because your life depends on it. Food, clothing, and shelter—these are legitimate necessities. A "want" is something you would like to have, but it is not essential for everyday living.

² What people want may vary considerably, depending on where they live. In developing countries, many may simply want to have enough money to buy a cell phone, a motorbike, or a small plot of land. In wealthier lands, the urge may be to acquire a lavish wardrobe, a bigger house, or a more expensive automobile. In any case, herein lies a real danger—becoming ensnared by materialism, wanting more and more things, whether we need them or not and whether we can afford them or not.

SONGS: 40, 98

WHAT DO YOU THINK?

What difference is there between what we need and what we want?

Why should we control our desire to want more material things?

Why are you convinced that Jehovah can provide your daily needs?

^{1.} What difference is there between what we need and what we want?

^{2.} What are some things that people want?

BEWARE OF THE SNARE OF MATERIALISM

³ What is materialism? It is a preoccupation with material things rather than spiritual riches. Materialism is rooted in one's desires, priorities, and focus in life. It creates in us a yearning for a lot of material possessions. A materialistic person may not have a lot of money or make expensive purchases. Even poor people can become victims of materialism and can neglect seeking first the Kingdom.—Heb. 13:5.

4 Satan uses his world's commercial system to seduce us into believing that having material things beyond our actual needs is necessary for the enjoyment of life. He is adept at appealing to "the desire of the eyes." (1 John 2:15-17; Gen. 3:6; Prov. 27:20) The world offers every kind of material thing, from the superb to the absurd, some of which look very enticing. Have you ever purchased something, not because you needed it, but because it caught your eye in an advertisement or a store display? Did you later realize that you could have lived the rest of your life without it? Such nonessential things only complicate our life and weigh us down. They can ensnare us and distract us from our spiritual routine of studying the Bible, preparing for and attending meetings, and sharing regularly in the ministry. Remember, the apostle John warned: "The world is passing away and so is its desire."

⁵ Satan wants us to slave for Riches

rather than for Jehovah. (Matt. 6:24) Those who spend most of their energy accumulating material things end up with a life that is, at best, shallow because it appeals to selfish gratification or that is, at worst, spiritually empty and full of grief and frustration. (1 Tim. 6:9, 10; Rev. 3:17) It is as Jesus described in his illustration of the sower. When the Kingdom message is "sown among the thorns . . . , the *desires for everything else* make inroads and choke the word, and it becomes unfruitful." —Mark 4:14, 18, 19.

6 Consider the man Baruch, the prophet Jeremiah's secretary. As Jerusalem was nearing its foretold destruction, Baruch began "seeking great things" for himself-pursuits that had no lasting value. However, the only thing he should have hoped for was to receive what Jehovah promised him: "I will let you escape with your life." (Jer. 45:1-5; ftn.) God certainly was not going to preserve anyone's material possessions in a city that was going to be destroyed. (Jer. 20:5) As we near the end of this system of things, now is not the time to amass more and more material things for ourselves. We should not expect that any of our possessions, regardless of how treasured or valuable they may be, will survive with us through the great tribulation. -Prov. 11:4, ftn.; Matt. 24:21, 22; Luke 12:15.

⁷ Jesus gave us the best counsel for securing the necessities of life without being sidetracked, becoming materialistic, or creating needless anxiety for our-

^{3.} What is materialism?

^{4.} How does Satan use "the desire of the eyes"?

^{5.} What can happen to those who use most of their energy to get more things?

^{6.} What lesson do we learn from Baruch?

^{7.} What will we consider next, and why?

selves. He included this advice in the Sermon on the Mount. (Matt. 6:19-21) Let us read and analyze the portion that is recorded at Matthew 6:25-34. Doing so should convince us that we must 'keep seeking the Kingdom,' not *things*. —Luke 12:31.

JEHOVAH CARES FOR OUR MATERIAL NEEDS

⁸ Read Matthew 6:25. When Jesus told his listeners to "stop being anxious about [their] lives," it was the same as telling them to "stop worrying." They were anxious about things they ought not be anxious about. Jesus said to stop that—and for good reason. Needless anxiety or worry, even about legitimate concerns, can divide a person's mind and distract him, shutting out the more important spiritual matters of life. Jesus was so concerned for his disciples that he warned them about this dangerous tendency four more times in his sermon.—Matt. 6:27, 28, 31, 34.

⁹ Why did Jesus tell us not to worry about what we will eat, or drink, or wear? Are not such things some of the major necessities of life? They certainly are! If we lack the means to obtain these things, will we not naturally be anxious? Of course we will, and Jesus knew that. He was well-aware of people's day-to-day needs. More than that, he knew of the difficult conditions facing his disciples who centuries later would live during "the last days," characterized by "critical times hard to deal with." (2 Tim. 3:1) Such conditions include unemployment, inflation, food shortages, and abject poverty that many experience. Yet, Jesus also realized that 'life means more than food and the body than clothing.'

¹⁰ Earlier in his sermon, Jesus taught his audience to petition their heavenly Father for their physical needs, saying that they could pray: "Give us today our bread for this day." (Matt. 6:11) Or as he put it on a later occasion: "Give us each day our bread according to our daily needs." (Luke 11:3) But that counsel does not mean that our material provisions should dominate our thinking. In that same model prayer, Jesus gave priority to praying for God's Kingdom to come. (Matt. 6:10; Luke 11:2) To put his listeners' minds at ease, Jesus next highlighted Jehovah's matchless record as a Provider.

¹¹ **Read Matthew 6:26.** We should "observe intently the birds of heaven." As small as those creatures are, they eat a lot of fruit, seeds, insects, or worms. For their body weight, they consume proportionately more than humans. Yet, they do not have to cultivate the ground and plant seed for food. Jehovah provides everything they need. (Ps. 147:9) Of course, he does not put the food in their beaks! They have to go and find it, but the food is there in abundance.

¹² For Jesus, it was unthinkable that his heavenly Father would provide food for the birds but not take care of the same basic needs of humans.^[1] (1 Pet. 5:

^{8, 9. (}a) Why should we not worry too much about the things we need? (b) What did Jesus know about humans and their needs?

^{10.} When Jesus taught his followers how to pray, what did he say should be most important in their life?

^{11, 12.} What do we learn from the way Jehovah cares for the birds of heaven? (See opening picture.)



6, 7) He will not put the food in our mouths, but he may bless our efforts to grow the food we need or to earn the money to buy our daily provisions. In cases of need, he may motivate others to share what they have. Although Jesus did not mention providing shelter for the birds of heaven, Jehovah has provided them with the instincts, skills, and materials needed to make nests for themselves. Jehovah can likewise help us find adequate housing for our families.

¹³ Jesus asked his listeners: "Are you not worth more than [the birds of heaven] are?" No doubt, Jesus had in mind that he would soon give his life in behalf

How to Simplify Your Life

- 1. Identify your actual needs
- 2. Eliminate unnecessary expenses
- 3. Prepare a realistic budget*
- 4. Dispose of things you do not use
- 5. Pay off any debts that you have
- 6. Cut back on secular employment
- 7. Plan how to expand your ministry

* See the box "How to Develop a Budget" in the July 2010 *Awake!*, p. 8.

of mankind. (Compare Luke 12:6, 7.) Christ's ransom sacrifice was not provided for any other living creatures. Jesus did not die for the birds of heaven, but he did die for us so that we might enjoy unending life.—Matt. 20:28.

¹⁴ **Read Matthew 6:27.** Why did Jesus then say that the anxious person cannot add even a cubit to his life? Because needlessly worrying about our daily needs will not help us to live longer. Instead, overwhelming anxiety is more likely to shorten our life span.

¹⁵ **Read Matthew 6:28-30.** Who does not want to have nice clothing, especial-

^{13.} What proves that we are worth more than the birds of heaven?

^{14.} What can an anxious person never do?

^{15, 16. (}a) What do we learn from the way Jehovah cares for the lilies of the field? (See opening picture.) (b) What questions might we need to ask ourselves, and why?



ly when engaging in spiritual activities -sharing in the ministry or attending meetings and assemblies? Even so, must we be "anxious about clothing"? Jesus again turns our attention to Jehovah's handiwork. In this case, we can learn a lot from the appearance of "the lilies of the field." Jesus may have had in mind such lilylike flowers as gladiolus, hyacinths, irises, and tulips-all beautiful in their own way. These creations do not have to spin thread and sew or weave garments for themselves. Yet, their blooms are gorgeous to behold! Why, "not even Solomon in all his glory was arrayed as one of these"!

¹⁶ Do not miss the point of what Jesus is saying: "If this is how God clothes the vegetation of the field . . . , will he not much rather clothe you, you with little faith?" Most assuredly he will! Jesus' disciples, though, were somewhat lacking in faith. (Matt. 8:26; 14:31; 16:8; 17: 20) They needed stronger faith and trust in Jehovah. What about us? How strong is our faith in Jehovah's desire and ability to provide for us?

¹⁷ **Read Matthew 6:31, 32.** We should not imitate the people of "the nations," who have no real faith in a loving heavenly Father who cares for those who put the interests of his Kingdom first in their life. Trying to accumulate all "the things the nations are eagerly pursuing" would damage our relationship with Jehovah. Instead, we can be ever confident that if

^{17.} What might damage our relationship with Jehovah?

we do what we are supposed to do —give spiritual interests priority in our life—Jehovah will not hold back what is good from us. Our "godly devotion" should prompt us to be content with "food and clothing," or "sustenance and shelter."—1 Tim. 6:6-8; ftn.

DOES GOD'S KINGDOM COME FIRST IN YOUR LIFE?

18 Read Matthew 6:33. Christ's disciples must always make the Kingdom their first concern in life. If we do that, then, as Jesus said, "all these other things will be added" to us. Why could he say that? He explained in the preceding verse: "Your heavenly Father knows that you need all these things," meaning the necessities of life. Jehovah can easily anticipate our individual needs regarding food, clothing, and shelter, even before we become aware of them. (Phil. 4:19) He knows which piece of our clothing will wear out next. He knows what our dietary requirements are and what would be adequate shelter for us, given the size of our family. Jehovah will see to it that we have what we really need.

¹⁹ **Read Matthew 6:34.** Note that for the second time, Jesus says: "Never be anxious." He wants us to address life's concerns one day at a time—fully confident that Jehovah will help us. If a person is unduly anxious about what may happen in the future, he may try to rely on himself rather than on God, and that can adversely affect his relationship with Jehovah.—Prov. 3:5, 6; Phil. 4:6, 7.

SEEK THE KINGDOM FIRST, AND JEHOVAH WILL ADD THE REST

²⁰ It is futile to sacrifice the pursuit of Kingdom interests in order to maintain a materialistic lifestyle. Instead, we should pursue spiritual goals. For example, can you transfer to a congregation where the need for Kingdom publishers is greater? Are you able to pioneer? If you are pioneering, have you thought about applying for the School for Kingdom Evangelizers? Could you serve as a part-time commuter, helping out at a Bethel facility or a remote translation office? Could you become a Local Design/Construction volunteer, working part-time on Kingdom Hall projects? Think about what you might be able to do to simplify your lifestyle so that you can get more involved in Kingdom activities. Prayerfully consider the box "How to Simplify Your Life," and begin taking the steps needed to achieve your goal.

²¹ For good reason, Jesus taught us to seek the Kingdom, not things. By doing so, we need never be anxious about our material *needs*. We draw closer to Jehovah by putting our trust in him and not trying to indulge every whim or to buy every *thing* the world offers, even if we can afford it. Simplifying our life now will help us to "get a firm hold on the real life" yet to come.—1 Tim. 6:19.

ENDNOTE:

^{18.} What does Jehovah know about us personally, and what will he do for us?

^{19.} Why should we not worry about what might happen in the future?

^{20. (}a) What is a goal you may set in Jehovah's service? (b) What can you do to simplify your life?

^{21.} What will help you to draw closer to Jehovah?

^[1] (paragraph 12) To understand why Jehovah at times might allow a Christian to lack sufficient food, see "Questions From Readers" in the September 15, 2014, issue of *The Watchtower*, p. 22.



Sowing Kingdom Seed

