### **WEEK STARTING MARCH 24**

Song 104 and Prayer

- Congregation Bible Study: cl chap. 4 ¶19-23, box on p. 45 (30 min.)
- Theocratic Ministry School:

**Bible reading:** Genesis 47-50 (10 min.) **No. 1:** Genesis 48:17–49:7 (4 min. or less) **No. 2:** The Events Associated With Christ's Presence Take Place Over a Period of Years–rs p. 341 ¶1-2 (5 min.)

**No. 3:** Abimelech—Presumptuousness Ends in Personal Disaster—*it*-1 p. 24, Abimelech No. 4 (5 min.)

**Service Meeting:** 

Song 56

**10 min: Imitate the Example of Nehemiah.** Discussion. Invite comments from the audience on how Nehemiah's example can help us as evangelizers.

**10 min:** Use Questions to Teach Effectively —Part 1. Discussion based on the *Ministry School* book, page 236, to page 237, paragraph 2. Briefly demonstrate at least one of the points from the material.

**10 min:** Jehovah's Ears Listen to the Supplication of the Righteous. (1 Pet. 3:12) Discussion based on the *2013 Yearbook*, page 66, paragraphs 1-3; and pages 104-105. Invite audience to comment on the lessons learned.

Song 6 and Prayer

# Make Good Use of Older Magazines

Since older magazines do not benefit anyone when they are stored or thrown away, we should try to place them. A single magazine can spark a person's interest in the truth and move him to begin calling on the name of Jehovah. (Rom. 10:13, 14) The following are some suggestions for putting older magazines to good use.

- When preaching in territories that are not worked frequently, perhaps you can leave one out of sight at not-at-homes.
- When engaging in public witnessing where people are waiting, such as at bus stops or train stations, ask individuals if they would like something to read, show them several older issues of the magazines, and let them choose.

### **WEEK STARTING MARCH 31**

Song 105 and Prayer

#### □ Congregation Bible Study:

*cl* chap. 5 ¶1-8 (30 min.)

#### Theocratic Ministry School:

Bible reading: Exodus 1-6 (10 min.)

No. 1: Exodus 2:1-14 (4 min. or less)

**No. 2:** Christ's Return Is Invisible—*rs* p. 341 ¶3–p. 342 ¶2 (5 min.)

**No. 3:** Abiram—Opposing God-Appointed Authority Is Tantamount to Opposing Jehovah —*it*-1 p. 25, Abiram No. 1 (5 min.)

#### □ Service Meeting:

#### Song 63

**10 min: "Make Good Use of Older Magazines."** Discussion. Inform the congregation of older issues in stock that publishers can obtain for the ministry. Invite audience to relate experiences they have had using older magazines. Before concluding, invite the service overseer to report on the congregation's progress in distributing the Memorial invitations.

#### 10 min: Local needs.

**10 min: What Do We Learn?** Discussion. Have Matthew 28:20 and 2 Timothy 4:17 read. Consider how these verses can help us in our ministry.

Song 135 and Prayer

- When visiting laundromats, nursing homes, clinics, or similar places that are within your congregation's territory, leave a few older issues in the waiting area. It is usually good to obtain permission first from the person in charge if he or she is present. If you see a supply of magazines already there, do not leave more.
- When preparing for return visits, consider the interests of each person you plan to visit. Does he have a family? Does he like to travel? Does he enjoy gardening? Look through older issues of the magazines to see if there is an article that he may enjoy reading, and show it to him when you return.
- When you find an interested person at home again after making repeated attempts to contact him, show him some of the older magazines that he missed.



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# Creative Power—"The Maker of Heaven and Earth"

HAVE you ever stood near a fire on a cold night? Perhaps you held out your hands at just the right distance from the flames to enjoy the radiating warmth. If you leaned in too close, the heat became unbearable. If you stepped back too far, the cool night air closed in, and you felt chilled.

<sup>2</sup> There is a "fire" that warms our skin by day. That "fire" is burning some 93 million miles away!\* What power the sun must have for you to be able to feel its heat from such a distance! Yet, the earth orbits that awesome thermonuclear furnace at just the right distance. Too close, and earth's water would vaporize; too far, and it would all freeze. Either extreme would render our planet lifeless. Essential to life on earth, sunlight is also clean and efficient, not to mention delightful.—Ecclesiastes 11:7.

<sup>3</sup> Nevertheless, most people take the sun for granted, even though their lives depend on it. Thus, they miss what the sun can teach us. The Bible says of Jehovah: "You . . . prepared the luminary, even the sun." (Psalm 74:16) Yes, the sun brings honor to Jehovah, "the Maker of heaven and earth." (Psalm 19:1; 146:6) It is just one of countless heavenly bodies that teach us about Jehovah's immense creative power. Let us examine some of these

<sup>\*</sup> To put that giant number in perspective, think about this: To drive that distance by car—even speeding along at 100 miles per hour, 24 hours a day—would take you over a hundred years!

<sup>1, 2.</sup> How does the sun demonstrate Jehovah's creative power?

<sup>3.</sup> The sun testifies to what important truth?

Jehovah "prepared the luminary, even the sun"

more closely and then turn our attention to the earth and the life that thrives upon it.

### "Raise Your Eyes High Up and See"

<sup>4</sup> As you may know, our sun is a star. It appears larger than the stars we see at night because, compared with them, it is quite close. How powerful is it? At its core, the sun is about 27,000,000 degrees Fahrenheit. If you could take a pinhead-sized piece of the sun's core and put it here on the earth, you could not safely stand within 90 miles of that tiny heat source! Every second, the sun emits energy equivalent to the explosion of many hundreds of millions of nuclear bombs.

<sup>5</sup> The sun is so huge that over 1,300,000 of our earths could fit inside it. Is the sun an unusually large star? No, astronomers call it a yellow dwarf. The apostle Paul wrote that "star differs from star in glory." (1 Corinthians 15:41)

<sup>4, 5.</sup> How powerful and how large is the sun, yet how does it compare with other stars?

He could not have known how true those inspired words are. There is a star so huge that if it were placed right where the sun is, our earth would be *inside* it. Another giant star so placed would reach all the way out to Saturn —although that planet is so far from the earth that it took a spacecraft four years to get there, traveling over 40 times faster than a bullet fired from a powerful handgun!

<sup>6</sup> Even more awesome than the size of the stars is their number. In fact, the Bible suggests that the stars are virtually innumerable, as difficult to count as "the sand of the sea." (Jeremiah 33:22) This statement implies that there are far more stars than the naked eye can see. After

6. How does the Bible show that the number of the stars is vast from a human standpoint?

"All of [them] he calls even by name" all, if a Bible writer, such as Jeremiah, had looked up at the night sky and had tried to count the visible stars, he would have counted only three thousand or so, for that is how many the unaided human eye can detect on a clear night. That number might be comparable to the number of grains in a mere *handful* of sand. In reality, though, the number of stars is overwhelming, like the sand of the sea.\* Who could count such a number?

<sup>7</sup> Isaiah 40:26 answers: "Raise your eyes high up and see. Who has created these things? It is the One who is bringing forth the army of them even by number, all of whom he calls even by name." Psalm 147:4 says: "He is counting the number of the stars." What is "the number of the stars"? That is not a simple question. Astronomers estimate that there are over 100 billion stars in our Milky Way galaxy alone.<sup>#</sup> But ours is just one of many galaxies, and many of those swarm with even more stars. How many galaxies are there? Some astronomers have estimated 50 billion. Others have calculated that there may be as many as 125 billion. So man cannot even determine the number of galaxies, let alone the exact sum of all the billions of stars they contain. Yet, Jehovah knows that number. Moreover, he gives each star its own *name*!

<sup>4</sup> Consider how long it would take you just to *count* 100 billion stars. If you were able to count a new one each second—and keep at it 24 hours a day—it would take you 3,171 years!

<sup>\*</sup> Some think that ancients in Bible times must have used a rudimentary form of telescope. How else, the reasoning goes, could men of those times have known that the number of stars is so vast, innumerable, from a human standpoint? Such unfounded speculation leaves Jehovah, the Author of the Bible, out of the picture.—2 Timothy 3:16.

<sup>7. (</sup>a) About how many stars does our Milky Way galaxy contain, and how large a number is that? (b) Why is it significant that astronomers find it difficult to number the galaxies, and what does this teach us about Jehovah's creative power?

<sup>8</sup> Our awe can only increase when we contemplate the size of galaxies. The Milky Way galaxy has been estimated to measure some 100,000 light-years across. Picture a beam of light traveling at the tremendous speed of 186,000 miles each second. It would take that beam 100,000 years to traverse our galaxy! And some galaxies are many times the size of ours. The Bible says that Jehovah is "stretching out" these vast heavens as if they were mere fabric. (Psalm 104:2) He also orders the movements of these creations. From the smallest speck of interstellar dust to the mightiest galaxy, everything moves according to physical laws that God has formulated and put into effect. (Job 38:31-33) Thus, scientists have likened the precise movements of the celestial bodies to the choreography of an elaborate ballet! Think, then, of the One who has created these things. Do you not stand in awe of the God having such immense creative power?

### "The Maker of the Earth by His Power"

<sup>9</sup> Jehovah's creative power is evident in our home, the earth. He has placed the earth very carefully in this vast universe. Some scientists believe that many galaxies might prove inhospitable to a life-bearing planet like ours. Much of our Milky Way galaxy was evidently not designed to accommodate life. The galactic center is packed with stars. Radiation is high, and close encounters between stars are common. The fringes of the galaxy lack many of the elements essential to life. Our solar system is ideally situated between such extremes.

<sup>8. (</sup>a) How would you explain the size of the Milky Way galaxy? (b) By what means does Jehovah order the movements of celestial bodies?

<sup>9, 10.</sup> How is Jehovah's power evident in connection with the positioning of our solar system, Jupiter, the earth, and the moon?

# EXODUS

#### OUTLINE OF CONTENTS

- 1 Israelites multiply in Egypt (1-7) Pharaoh oppresses the Israelites (8-14) God-fearing midwives save lives (15-22)
- 2 Birth of Moses (1-4) Pharaoh's daughter adopts Moses (5-10) Moses flees to Midian and marries Zipporah (11-22) God hears Israelites' groaning (23-25)
- 3 Moses and the burning thornbush (1-12) Jehovah explains His name (13-15) Jehovah instructs Moses (16-22)
- 4 Three signs for Moses to perform (1-9) Moses feels inadequate (10-17) Moses returns to Egypt (18-26) Moses reunites with Aaron (27-31)
- 5 Moses and Aaron before Pharaoh (1-5) Oppression grows (6-18) Israel blames Moses and Aaron (19-23)
- 6 Promise of freedom renewed (1-13) Jehovah's name not fully known (2, 3) Genealogy of Moses and Aaron (14-27) Moses again to appear before Pharaoh (28-30)
- 7 Jehovah strengthens Moses (1-7) Aaron's rod becomes a big snake (8-13) Plague 1: water turned into blood (14-25)
- 8 Plague 2: frogs (1-15) Plague 3: gnats (16-19) Plague 4: gadflies (20-32) Goshen not affected (22, 23)
- 9 Plague 5: death of livestock (1-7) Plague 6: boils on man and beast (8-12) Plague 7: hail (13-35) Pharaoh to see God's power (16) Jehovah's name to be declared (16)
- 10 Plague 8: locusts (1-20) Plague 9: darkness (21-29)
- 11 Tenth plague announced (1-10) Israelites to ask for gifts (2)
- 12 Institution of Passover (1-28) Blood to be splashed on doorposts (7) Plague 10: firstborn killed (29-32) The Exodus begins (33-42) End of 430 years (40, 41)

Instructions for Passover participation (43-51)

- 13 Every firstborn male belongs to Jehovah (1, 2)
  Festival of Unleavened Bread (3-10)
  Every firstborn male devoted to God (11-16)
  Israel directed toward the Red Sea (17-20)
  Pillar of cloud and of fire (21, 22)
- 14 Israel reaches the sea (1-4) Pharaoh pursues Israel (5-14) Israel crosses the Red Sea (15-25) Egyptians drown in the sea (26-28) Israel puts faith in Jehovah (29-31)
- 15 Moses and Israel's victory song (1-19) Miriam sings in response (20, 21) Bitter water made sweet (22-27)
- 16 People murmur about food (1-3) Jehovah hears the murmurings (4-12) Quail and manna provided (13-21) No manna on the Sabbath (22-30) Manna kept as a reminder (31-36)
- Complaint about lack of water at Horeb (1-4)
  Water from a rock (5-7)
  Amalekites' attack and defeat (8-16)
- 18 Jethro and Zipporah arrive (1-12) Jethro's advice to appoint judges (13-27)
- 19 At Mount Sinai (1-25) Israel to be a kingdom of priests (5, 6) People sanctified to meet God (14, 15)
- 20 The Ten Commandments (1-17) Spectacle causes Israel to fear (18-21) Instructions about worship (22-26)
- 21 Judicial decisions for Israel (1-36) On Hebrew slaves (2-11) On violence done to a fellow man (12-27) On animals (28-36)
- 22 Judicial decisions for Israel (1-31) On theft (1-4) On damages to crops (5, 6) On compensation and ownership (7.15)

On seduction (16, 17) On worship and social justice (18-31)

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- 25 Contributions for the tabernacle (1-9) The Ark (10-22) The table (23-30) The lampstand (31-40)
- 26 The tabernacle (1-37) The tent cloths (1-14) Panel frames and socket pedestals (15-30) The curtain and the screen (31-37)
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- 31 Craftsmen filled with God's spirit (1-11) Sabbath, a sign between God and Israel (12-17) The two stone tablets (18)

- 32 Worship of the golden calf (1-35) Moses hears strange singing (17, 18) Moses smashes the law tablets (19) Levites loyal to Jehovah (26-29)
- 33 God's message of reproof (1-6) Tent of meeting outside the camp (7-11) Moses asks to see Jehovah's glory (12-23)
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- 37 Making the Ark (1-9) The table (10-16) The lampstand (17-24) The altar of incense (25-29)
- 38 The altar of burnt offering (1-7) The copper basin (8) The courtyard (9-20) Inventory of tabernacle materials (21-31)
- 39 Making the priestly garments (1) The ephod (2-7) The breastpiece (8-21) The sleeveless coat (22-26) Other priestly garments (27-29) The golden plate (30, 31) Moses inspects the tabernacle (32-43)
- 40 Setting up the tabernacle (1-33) Jehovah's glory fills the tabernacle (34-38)

Now these are the names of Israel's sons who came into Egypt with Jacob, each man who came with his houseb 1Ch 2:3.4 hold:<sup>a</sup> 2 Reu'ben. Sim'e.on. Le'vi. and Judah:<sup>b</sup> 3 Is'sa-char. Second Col. Zeb'u·lun, and Benjamin: 4 Dan a Ge 46:17

CHAP. 1 a Ge 46:8

and Naph'ta·li: Gad and Ash'er.<sup>a</sup> 5 And all those\* who were born to Jacob# were 70 people,<sup>^</sup> but Joseph was already

1:5 \*Or "the souls." #Lit., "who came out from the thigh of Jacob." ^Or "souls."

#### EXODUS 1:6-2:6

EXODUS 1:6-2:6		114
in Egypt. <sup>a</sup> <b>6</b> Joseph eventually	CHAP. 1	but if it is a daughter, she must
died, <sup>b</sup> and also all his brothers	a Ge 46:26	live." 17 However, the mid-
and all that generation. 7 And	De 10:22	wives feared the true God, and
the Israelites* became fruitful	Ac 7:14	they did not do what the king
and began to increase greatly,		of Egypt told them. Instead,
and they kept on multiplying and	b Ge 50:26	they would keep the male chil-
growing mightier at an extraor-	5 00 50.20	dren alive. <sup>a</sup> 18 In time the king
dinary rate, so that the land be-		of Egypt called the midwives and
came filled with them. <sup>c</sup>	c Ge 46:3	said to them: "Why have you
8 In time there arose over	De 26:5 Ac 7:17-19	kept the male children alive?"
Egypt a new king, one who did	AC 7.17-19	19 The midwives said to Phar'-
not know Joseph. 9 So he said		aoh: "The Hebrew women are
to his people: "Look! The people	d Ps 105:24, 25	not like the Egyptian women.
of Israel are more numerous and		They are lively and have already
mightier than we are. <sup>d</sup> <b>10</b> Let		given birth before the midwife
us deal shrewdly with them. Oth-	e Ge 15:13 Ex 3:7	can come in to them."
erwise, they will continue to	Nu 20:15	20 So God dealt well with the
multiply, and if a war breaks out,	De 26:6	midwives, and the people kept
they will join our enemies and		increasing and becoming very
fight against us and leave the	f Ge 47:11	mighty. 21 And because the
country."	7 00 47.11	midwives had feared the true
<b>11</b> So they appointed chiefs		God, he later gave them fam-
of forced labor* over them to	g Ex 1:7	ilies. 22 Finally Phar'aoh com-
oppress them with hard labor, <sup>e</sup>	Ps 105:24, 25	manded all his people: "You are
and they built storage cities for		to throw every newborn son of
Phar'aoh, namely, Pi'thom and	h Ex 2:23	the Hebrews into the Nile River,
$Ra \cdot am'ses.^{f}$ <b>12</b> But the more	Ac 7:6	but you are to keep every daugh-
they would oppress them, the		ter alive." <sup>b</sup>
more they would multiply and		<b>About that time, a certain</b>
the more they kept spreading	i Le 26:13	<b>Z</b> man of the house of Le'-
out, so they felt sick with		vi married a daughter of Le'vi. <sup>c</sup>
fear because of the Israelites. <sup>g</sup>	j Eze 16:4	2 And the woman became preg-
<b>13</b> Consequently, the Egyptians		nant and gave birth to a son.
forced the Israelites into harsh	Second Col.	When she saw how beautiful he
slavery. <sup>h</sup> <b>14</b> They made their	a Ge 9:5,6	was, she kept him concealed for
life bitter with hard labor, as		three months. <sup>d</sup> <b>3</b> When she was
they worked with clay mortar		no longer able to conceal him, <sup>e</sup>
and bricks and in every form	b Ac 7:18, 19	she took a papyrus basket* and
of slavery in the field. Yes, they		coated it with bitumen and pitch
made them toil in harsh condi-	CHAP. 2	and put the child in it and placed
tions in every form of slavery.	c Ex 6:20	it among the reeds by the bank
<b>15</b> Later the king of Egypt	Nu 26:59	of the Nile River. 4 But his sis-
spoke to the Hebrew mid-		ter <sup>f</sup> stood at a distance to see
wives whose names were Shiph'-	d Ac 7:20	what would happen to him.
rah and Pu'ah, <b>16</b> and he told	Heb 11:23	5 When Phar'aoh's daughter
them: "When you help the He-		came down to bathe in the
brew women to give birth <sup>j</sup> and	e Ac 7:18, 19	Nile, her female attendants were
you see them on the stool for	e AC 7.10, 19	walking by the side of the Nile.
childbirth,* you must put the		And she caught sight of the
child to death if it is a son;	f Ex 15:20	basket in the middle of the
	1Ch 6:3	reeds. She immediately sent her
1:7 *Lit., "sons of Israel." 1:11 *Or "ap-	Mic 6:4	slave girl to get it. <sup>g</sup> 6 When she
pointed taskmasters." 1:16 *Or "the		
birth stool."	g Ac 7:21	2:3 *Or "ark; chest."

opened it, she saw the child, and the boy was crying. She felt compassion for him, but she said: "This is one of the children of the Hebrews." 7 Then his sister said to Phar'aoh's daughter: "Shall I go and call a nursing woman from the Hebrews to nurse the child for you?" 8 Phar'aoh's daughter said to her: "Go!" At once the girl went and called the child's mother.<sup>a</sup> 9 Phar'aoh's daughter then said to her: "Take this child with you and nurse him for me, and I will pay you." So the woman took the child and nursed him. 10 When the child grew older, she brought him to Phar'aoh's daughter, and he became a son to her.<sup>b</sup> She named him Moses\* and said: "It is because I have drawn him out of the water."c

11 Now in those days, after Moses had become an adult,\* he went out to his brothers to look at the burdens they were bearing,<sup>d</sup> and he caught sight of an Egyptian beating a Hebrew, one of his brothers. 12 So he looked this way and that, and seeing no one, he killed the Egyptian and hid him in the sand.<sup>e</sup>

13 But he went out on the following day, and there were two Hebrew men fighting with each other. So he said to the one in the wrong: "Why do you strike your companion?"<sup>f</sup> 14 At this he said: "Who appointed you as a prince and a judge over us? Are you planning to kill me just as you killed the Egyptian?"<sup>g</sup> Moses now was afraid and said: "Surely the matter has become known!"

15 Then Phar'aoh heard about it, and he attempted to kill Moses; but Moses ran away from Phar'aoh and went to dwell

2:10 \*Meaning "Drawn Out." that is. saved out of the water. 2:11 \*Or "as Moses was becoming strong."

he sat down by a well. 16 Now the priest of Mid'i anb had seven daughters, and these came to draw water and to fill the troughs to water their father's flock. 17 But as usual, the shepherds came and drove them away. At this Moses got up and helped\* the women and watered their flock. 18 When they came home to their father Reu'el.\*c he exclaimed: "How is it that you have come home so quickly today?" 19 They replied: "A certain Egyptian<sup>d</sup> rescued us from the shepherds, and he even drew water for us and watered the flock." 20 He said to his daughters: "But where is he? Why did you leave the man behind? Call him, so that he may eat with us." 21 After that Moses consented to stay with the man, and

in the land of Mid'i.an.a and

CHAP. 2

b Heb 11:24, 25

a Ex 6.20

c Ac 7:21

d Ex 1:11 Ex 3:7

e Ac 7:24

f Ac 7:26

g Ac 7:27, 28

Second Col.

a Ge 25:1, 2

Ex 4:19

Ex 3:1

b Ex 18:12

c Ex 4:18

d Ac 7:22

e Ex 18:2-4

Nu 12:1

f 1Ch 23:15

g Ac 7:29

h Ex 7:7

i Fx 3:7

1Ki 8:51

j Ac 7:34

k Ge 15:13.14

Nu 20:15.16

Fx 6:5

/ Ex 2:16

Fx 18:1

Ac 7:30

Ex 18:1

Nu 10.29

Ac 7:23

he gave his daughter Zip·po'rah<sup>e</sup> to Moses in marriage. 22 Later she bore a son, and he named him Ger'shom,\*f for he said. "I have become a foreign resident in a foreign land."g

**23** After a long time,\* the king of Egypt died.<sup>h</sup> but the Israelites continued to groan because of the slavery and to cry out in complaint, and their crv for help because of the slavery kept going up to the true God. 24 In time God heard their groaning.<sup>1</sup> and God remembered his covenant with Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob.<sup>k</sup> 25 So God looked on the Israelites: and God took notice.

Moses became a shepherd of the flock of his father-in-law Jeth'ro,' the priest of Mid'i.an. While he was leading the flock to the west side of the wilderness, he eventually came to the mountain of the true God, to

2:17 \*Or "defended." 2:18 \*That is. CHAP. 3 Jethro. 2:22 \* Meaning "A Foreign Resident There." 2:23 \*Lit., "many days."

#### EXODUS 2:7-3:1

#### **EXODUS 3:2-18**

Ho'reb.ª 2 Then Jehovah's angel appeared to him in a flame of fire in the midst of a thornbush.<sup>b</sup> As he kept looking, he saw that the thornbush was on fire. and vet the thornbush was not consumed. 3 So Moses said: "I will go over to inspect this unusual sight to see why the thornbush does not burn up." 4 When Jehovah saw that he went over to look. God called to him out of the thornbush and said: "Moses! Moses!" to which he said: "Here I am." 5 Then he said: "Do not come anv nearer. Remove vour sandals from your feet, because the place where you are standing is holy ground."

6 He went on to say: "I am the God of your father, the God of Abraham,<sup>c</sup> the God of Isaac,<sup>d</sup> and the God of Jacob."e Then Moses hid his face, because he was afraid to look at the true God. 7 Jehovah added: "I have certainly seen the affliction of my people who are in Egypt, and I have heard their outcry because of those who force them to work; I well know the pains they suffer.<sup>f</sup> 8 I will go down to rescue them out of the hand of the Egyptians<sup>9</sup> and to bring them up out of that land to a land good and spacious, a land flowing with milk and honey,<sup>h</sup> the territory of the Ca'naan-ites, the Hit'tites, the Am'or-ites, the Per'iz-zites, the Hi'vites, and the Jeb'u-sites.1 9 Now look! The outcry of the people of Israel has reached me. and I have seen also the harsh way that the Egyptians are oppressing them.<sup>j</sup> 10 Now come, I will send you to Phar'aoh, and you will bring my people the Israelites out of Egypt."k

**11** However, Moses said to the true God: "Who am I that I should go to Phar'aoh and bring m Nu 13:27 the Israelites out of Egypt?" To this he said: "I will prove n Ex 4:31 to be with you,' and this is the o Ge 14:13

sign for you that it was I who sent you: After you have brought the people out of Egypt, you people will serve\* the true God on this mountain."<sup>a</sup>

**13** But Moses said to the true God: "Suppose I go to the Israelites and say to them, "The God of your forefathers has sent me to you,' and they say to me, 'What is his name?"<sup>b</sup> What should I say to them?" **14** So God said to Moses: "I Will Become What I Choose\* to Become."<sup>mc</sup> And he added: "This is what you are to say to the Israelites, 'I Will Become has sent me to you."<sup>m</sup> **15** Then God said once more to Moses:

"This is what you are to say to the Israelites. 'Jehovah the God of your forefathers, the God of Abraham,<sup>e</sup> the God of Isaac,<sup>†</sup> and the God of Jacob.<sup>9</sup> has sent me to you.' This is my name forever.<sup>h</sup> and this is how I am to be remembered from generation to generation. 16 Now go, and gather the elders of Israel and say to them, 'Jehovah the God of your forefathers has appeared to me, the God of Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob, and he said: "I have certainly taken notice of you and of what is being done to you in Egypt. **17** So I say, I will take you away from affliction, at the hands of the Egyptians to the and of the Ca'naan-ites, the Hit'tites, the Am'or-ites, the Per'izzites, the Hi'vites, and the Jeb'usites,<sup>1</sup> to a land flowing with milk and honey."'m

**18** "They will certainly listen to your voice," and you will go, you and the elders of Israel, to the king of Egypt, and you men should say to him: 'Jehovah the God of the Hebrews<sup>o</sup> has communicated with us. So,

**3:12** \*Or "worship." **3:14** \*Or "Want." \*Or "I Will Prove to Be What I Will Prove to Be." See App. A4.

	CHAP. 3	5
а	Ex 24:12, 13 1Ki 19:8, 9	1
b	Ac 7:30-34	1
с	Ge 17:1, 7	•
d	Ge 26:24	
е	Ge 28:13 Ge 32:9 Mt 22:32 Ac 7:32	i c
f	Ex 1:11 Isa 63:9 Ac 7:34	1
g	Ex 12:51	1
h	Nu 13:26, 27 De 27:3	
	Ge 10:15-17 Ex 33:1, 2 De 7:1 Jos 3:10 Ne 9:7, 8	
	Ex 1:11	Ι.
k	Ps 105:26, 38 Ac 7:34	
I	De 31:23 Jos 1:5 Isa 41:10 Ro 8:31 Php 4:13	1
S	econd Col.	
	Ex 19:2	
	De 4:11, 12	3
	Ex 15:3 Ps 96:8 Ps 135:13 Ho 12:5 Joh 17:26 Ro 10:13	
с	Job 23:13 Isa 14:27 Joh 12:28	1
d	Ex 6:3, 7 Ro 9:17	
е	Ge 17:1, 7	1
f	Ge 26:24	2
	Ge 28:13 Mt 22:32	2
	Ps 135:13	Ι.
i	Ge 50:24 Ex 13:19	1
	Ge 15:13, 14 Le 26:13	6
	Ge 15:16	li
	Ex 23:23	l
m	Nu 13:27 De 8:7-9	-

please, let us make a three-day iourney into the wilderness so that we may sacrifice to Jehovah our God.'a 19 But I myself well know that the king of Egypt will not give you permission to go unless a mighty hand compels him.<sup>b</sup> 20 So I will have to stretch out my hand and strike Egypt with all my extraordinary acts that I will do in it. and after that he will send you out.<sup>c</sup> 21 And I will give this people favor in the eyes of the Egyptians, and when you go, you will by no means go empty-handed.d 22 Each woman must ask her neighbor and the woman lodging in her house for articles of silver and of gold as well as clothing, and you will put them on your sons and your daughters; and you will plunder the Egyptians." e

**4** However, Moses answered: "But suppose they do not believe me and do not listen to my voice, for they will say, 'Jehovah did not appear to you." 2 Then Jehovah said to him: "What is that in your hand?" He answered: "A rod." 3 He said: "Throw it on the ground." So he threw it on the ground, and it became a serpent:<sup>9</sup> and Moses fled from it. 4 Jehovah now said to Moses: "Reach out your hand and seize it by the tail." So he reached out and seized it. and it became a rod in his hand. 5 God then said: "This is so that they may believe that Jehovah the God of their forefathers, the God of Abraham, the God of Isaac, and the God of Jacob, h has appeared to you."i

6 Jehovah said to him once more: "Put your hand, please, into the upper fold of your garment." So he put his hand into the fold of his garment. When he h Jer 1:9 drew it out, why, his hand was stricken with leprosy like snow! 7 Then he said: "Return your | i Ex 7:1,2

Ex 10:25, 26 b Ex 5:2 Ex 14.8 Ro 9:17 c Ex 7:3 Ex 12:33 De 6:22 d Ex 11:2 Fx 12:35, 36 and pour it out on the dry land. and the water that you take from e Ge 15:13.14 Ex 12:36 CHAP 4 f Ex 2:13, 14 g Ex 7:9 h Lu 20:37 i Ex 3:16 Ex 4:31 j Nu 12:10 Second Col. a Ac 7:36 b Ex 4:30 c Ex 6.12 Nu 12:3 Jer 1:6 Ac 7:22 d Isa 50:4 Mr 13:11 e Nu 26:59 f Ex 4:27 g Ex 4:28

CHAP. 3

a Ex 5.3

hand into the upper fold of your garment." So he returned his hand into his garment. When he drew it out of the garment, it was restored like the rest of his flesh! 8 He said: "If they will not believe you or pay attention to the first sign, then they will certainly heed the next sign.<sup>a</sup> 9 Still, even if they will not believe these two signs and refuse to listen to your voice, you will take some water from the Nile River

the Nile will become blood on the dry land."b 10 Moses now said to Jehovah: "Pardon me. Jehovah. but I have never been a fluent speaker, neither in the past nor since you have spoken to your servant, for I am slow of speech\* and slow of tongue." 11 Jehovah said to him: "Who made a mouth for man, or who makes them speechless, deaf, clearsighted, or blind? Is it not I, Jehovah? 12 So go now, and I will be with you as you speak,\* and I will teach you what you should say."<sup>d</sup> 13 But he said: "Pardon me, Jehovah, please send anyone whom you want to send." 14 Then Jehovah's anger blazed against Moses, and he said: "What about your brother Aarone the Levite? I know that he can speak very well. And he is now on his way here to meet you. When he sees you, his heart will rejoice.<sup>f</sup> 15 So you must speak to him and put the words in his mouth.g and I will be with you and him as you speak, h and I will teach you men what to do. 16 He will speak for you to the people, and he will be your spokesman, and you will serve as God to him.\*i 17 And you

4:10 \*Lit.. "heavy of mouth." 4:12 \*Lit., "with your mouth." 4:16 \*Or "will be representing God to him."

#### EXODUS 3:19-4:17

will take this rod in your hand and perform the signs with it."a

CHAP. 4

Ex 17:5.6

Nu 20:11

Ex 18:1

c Ex 2:15

e Ex 7:3

Fx 8.15

Fx 9:12

Ex 11:10 Ro 9.17 18

De 14:2

Ho 11.1 Ro 9:4

i Nu 22:22

j Ge 17:14

/ Ex 4:14

k Ex 2:16.21

Ex 20:18

Ex 24:16

Second Col.

a Ex 4:15

c Ex 3:16

e Ex 3:18

f Ge 50:25

g Ex 1:14

h Ex 7.5

j Ex 3:19

k Ex 3:18

/ Ex 1:11

m Ex 1:14

Ex 3:7

De 26:6

CHAP. 5

Ex 9:15, 16

i 2Ki 18:28, 35

Ex 24:1

d Ex 4:3.6.9

1Ch 21:16

Nu 10:29

a Fx 8.5

18 So Moses went back to Jeth'ro his father-in-law<sup>b</sup> and said to him: "I want to go, please, b Ex 2:18.21 and return to my brothers who are in Egypt to see whether they are still alive." Jeth'ro said to Moses: "Go in peace." 19 Afd Ex 7:9 ter that Jehovah said to Moses in Mid'i.an: "Go, return to Egypt, because all the men who were seeking to kill vou\* are dead."c

20 Then Moses took his wife and his sons and lifted them f Fx 7:22 onto a donkey, and he started g De 7:6 back to the land of Egypt. Moreover, Moses took the rod of the true God in his hand. 21 Then Jehovah said to Moses: "After h Fx 12:29 you have returned to Egypt, see that you perform before Phar'aoh all the miracles that I have empowered you to do.d But I will allow his heart to become obstinate, e and he will not send the people away.<sup>f</sup> 22 You must say to Phar'aoh, 'This is what Jehom Ex 3:1 vah savs: "Israel is my son, my firstborn.<sup>g</sup> 23 I say to you, Send my son away so that he may serve me. But if you refuse to send him away. I am going to kill your son, your firstborn."" b Ex 4:8

24 Now on the road at the lodging place, Jehovah<sup>i</sup> met him and was seeking to put him to death.<sup>j</sup> 25 Finally Zip·po'rah<sup>k</sup> took a flint\* and circumcised her son and caused his foreskin to touch his feet and said: "It is because you are a bridegroom of blood to me." 26 So He let him go. At that time she said, "a bridegroom of blood," because of the circumcision.

27 Then Jehovah said to Aaron: "Go into the wilderness to meet Moses."1 So he went and met him at the mountain of the true God<sup>m</sup> and greeted him with a kiss. 28 And Moses told Aaron all the words of Jehovah. who had sent him.ª and all the signs that He had commanded him to do.<sup>b</sup> 29 After that Moses and Aaron went and gathered all the elders of the Israelites.<sup>c</sup> 30 Aaron told them all the words that Jehovah had spoken to Moses, and he performed the signs<sup>d</sup> before the eves of the people. 31 At this the people believed.<sup>e</sup> When they heard that Jehovah had turned his attention to the Israelites<sup>t</sup> and that he had seen their affliction.g they bowed down and prostrated themselves.

Afterward, Moses and Aaron went in and said to Phar'aoh: "This is what Jehovah the God of Israel says, 'Send my people away so that they may celebrate a festival to me in the wilderness." 2 But Phar'aoh said: "Who is Jehovah." that I should obev his voice to send Israel away?' I do not know Jehovah at all, and what is more, I will not send Israel away." 3 But they said: "The God of the Hebrews has communicated with us. Please, we want to make a three-day journey into the wilderness and sacrifice to Jehovah our God:\* otherwise, he will strike us with disease or with the sword." 4 The king of Egypt replied to them: "Why is it, Moses and Aaron, that you are taking the people away from their work? Return to your labor!"\*' 5 And Phar'aoh continued: "Look at how many people of the land there are, and you would have them rest from their labor."

6 That same day. Phar'aoh commanded the taskmasters and their foremen: 7 "You must no longer give straw to the people to make bricks." Let them go

5:4 \*Or "burdens."

<sup>4:19 \*</sup>Or "seeking your soul." 4:25 \*Or "flint knife."

and gather straw for themselves. 8 But you must still impose on them the same quota of bricks as they made in the past. Do not reduce it for them. for they are relaxing.\* That is why they are crying out, 'We want to go, we want to sacrifice to our God!' 9 Make them work harder, and keep them busy so that they will not pay attention to lies."

10 So the taskmasters<sup>a</sup> and their foremen went out and said to the people: "Here is what Phar'aoh has said, 'I am giving you no more straw. 11 Go and get your own straw for yourselves wherever you can find it, but your work will not be reduced at all." 12 Then the people scattered throughout all the land of Egypt to gather stubble for straw. 13 And the taskmasters kept urging them: "You must each finish your work every day, just as when straw was provided." 14 Also the foremen of the Israelites. whom Phar'aoh's taskmasters had appointed over them, were beaten.<sup>b</sup> They asked them: "Why did you not reach the quota of bricks that vou used to make? It happened both vesterday and today."

15 So the foremen of the Israelites went in and complained to Phar'aoh: "Why are you treating vour servants this way? 16 No straw is given to your servants, yet they are saying to us, 'Make bricks!' Your servants are beaten, but your own people are at fault." 17 But he said: "You are relaxing,\* you are relaxing!\*c That is why you are saying, 'We want to go, we want to sacrifice to Jehovah.'d 18 So now go. get back to work! No straw will be given to you, but you must still produce your quota of bricks."

**19** Then the foremen of the Israelites saw that they were in

5:8, 17 \* Or "are lazy."

		EXUDUS 5.0-0.0
	CHAP. 5	serious trouble because of the
ı	a Ex 1:11	order: "You must not reduce
5	u LA III	your daily quota of bricks at
5		your daily quota of bricks at all." <b>20</b> After that they met up
,	b Ex 2:11	with Moses and Aaron, who
,	D LX 2.11	were standing there to meet
·		them as they came out from
;	c Ex 5:7, 8	Phar'aoh <b>21</b> At once they said
ł	C EX 5.7, 0	Phar'aoh. <b>21</b> At once they said to them: "May Jehovah look
i		upon you and judge, since you
1	d Ex 5:3	have made Phar'aoh and his ser-
	u Ex 5.5	vants despise us* and you have
1	Second Col.	put a sword in their hand to
1	a Ex 6:9	kill us." <sup>a</sup> <b>22</b> Then Moses turned
t	a EX 6:9	to Jehovah and said: "Jehovah,
3		why have you afflicted this peo-
ł	b Ex 5:1	ple? Why have you sent me?
-	D EX 5:1	<b>23</b> From the time that I went in
,		before Phar'aoh to speak in your
-	c Ex 5:6.9	name, <sup>b</sup> he has dealt worse with
-	C EX 5:0, 9	this people, <sup>c</sup> and you have cer-
9		tainly not rescued your people."
9	d Ex 3:8	So Jehovah said to Moses:
-	u Ex 5.0	<b>6</b> "Now you will see what I will
t	CHAP. 6	• Now you will see wildt I will de te Dhar/ach & A mighty hand
/	e Ex 14:13	do to Phar'aoh. <sup>e</sup> A mighty hand will force him to send them
5	e EX 14.15	away, and a mighty hand will
l		force him to drive them out of
-	f Ex 9:3	his land."
ł	Ex 11:1	<b>2</b> Then God said to Moses: "I
/	Ex 12:29, 31	am Jehovah. <b>3</b> And I used to
t		appear to Abraham, Isaac, and
t		Jacob as God Almighty, <sup>g</sup> but
ł	g Ge 17:1	with regard to my name Jeho-
	Ge 35:10, 11	$vah^{h}$ I did not make myself
-		known to them. <sup><i>i</i></sup> <b>4</b> I also estab-
)	h Ps 83:18	lished my covenant with them to
3	Lu 11:2	give them the land of Ca'naan,
)	Joh 12:28	the land in which they lived
,	Ac 15:14	as foreigners. <sup>j</sup> <b>5</b> Now I myself
é	Re 15:3	have heard the groaning of the
-		people of Israel, whom the Egyp-
9	i Ge 12:8	tians are enslaving, and I remem-
1	Ge 28:16	ber my covenant. <sup>k</sup>
с	Jer 32:20	<b>6</b> "Therefore, say to the Isra-
9		elites: 'I am Jehovah, and I will
è		bring you out from under the
t	j Ge 15:18	burdens of the Egyptians and
2	Ge 28:4	rescue you from their slav-
1		ery,' and I will reclaim you with
	k Ge 17:1.7	an outstretched* arm and with
e	K Ge 1/:1, / Ex 2:24	
ì		5:21 *Or "have made us smell offensive

/ De 4:20

<sup>5:21 \*</sup> Or "have made us smell offensive to Pharaoh and to his servants." 6:6 \*Or "a powerful."

#### **EXODUS 6:7-30**

great judgments.<sup>a</sup> 7 And I will take you in as my people, and I will be your God,<sup>b</sup> and you will certainly know that I am Jehovah your God who is bringing you out from under the burdens of Egypt. 8 And I will bring you into the land that I swore with an oath\* to give to Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob; and I will give it to you as something to possess.<sup>c</sup> I am Jehovah.<sup>m</sup>

**9** Moses later gave this message to the Israelites, but they did not listen to Moses because of their discouragement and because of the harsh slavery.<sup>e</sup>

**10** Then Jehovah spoke to Moses, saying: **11** "Go in and tell Phar'aoh, Egypt's king, that he should send the Israelites away out of his land." **12** How-"Look! The Israelites have not listened to me;<sup>6</sup> how will Phar'aoh ever listen to me, as I speak with difficulty?"\*9 **13** But Jehowhat commands to give to the Israelites and to Phar'aoh, Egypt'. king, in order to bring the Israeelites out of the land of Egypt.

14 These are the heads of the house of their fathers: The sons of Reu'ben, Israel's firstborn,<sup>h</sup> were Ha'noch, Pal'lu, Hez'ron, and Car'mi.<sup>j</sup> These are the families of Reu'ben.

**15** The sons of Sim'e on were Jemu'el, Ja'min, O'had, Ja'chin, Zo'har, and Sha'ul, the son of a Ca'naanite woman.<sup>J</sup> These are the families of Sim'e on.

**16** These are the names of the sons of Le'vi,<sup>k</sup> according to their family descents: Ger'shon, Ko'-hath, and Me-rar'i.' The length of Le'vi's life was 137 years.

**17** The sons of Ger'shon were Lib'ni and Shim'e·i, according to their families.<sup>m</sup>

6:8 \*Lit., "I raised my hand." 6:12 \*Lit., "I am uncircumcised in lips." **18** The sons of Ko'hath were Am'ram, Iz'har, Heb'ron, and Uz'zi·el.<sup>a</sup> The length of Ko'hath's life was 133 years.

**19** The sons of Me·rar'i were Mah'li and Mu'shi.

These were the families of the Levites, according to their family descents.<sup>b</sup>

**20** Now Am'ram took Joch'e-bed, his father's sister, as his wife.<sup>c</sup> She bore him Aaron and Moses.<sup>d</sup> The length of Am'ram's life was 137 years.

**21** The sons of Iz'har were Kor'ah, e Ne'pheg, and Zich'ri.

**22** The sons of Uz'zi·el were Mish'a·el, El·za'phan,<sup>*f*</sup> and Sith'ri.

**23** Now Aaron took E-li'sheba, Am-min'a-dab's daughter, the sister of Nah'shon, <sup>a</sup> as his wife. She bore him Na'dab, A-bi'hu, El-e-a'zar, and Ith'a-mar.<sup>h</sup>

**24** The sons of Kor'ah were As'sir, El·ka'nah, and A·bi'a-saph.<sup>1</sup> These were the families of the Kor'ah-ites.<sup>1</sup>

**25** El·e·a'zar,<sup>k</sup> Aaron's son, took one of the daughters of Pu'ti·el as his wife. She bore him Phin'e·has.<sup>1</sup>

These are the heads of the paternal houses of the Levites, according to their families.<sup>m</sup>

26 This is the Aaron and Moses to whom Jehovah said: "Bring the people of Israel out of the land of Egypt, company by company."\*n 27 It was they who spoke to Phar'aoh, Egypt's king, to bring the people of Israel out of Egypt. It was this Moses and Aaron.°

**28** On that day when Jehovah spoke to Moses in the land of Egypt, **29** Jehovah told Moses: "I am Jehovah. Speak to Phar'aoh, king of Egypt, everything I am speaking to you." **30** Then Moses said before Jehovah:

6:26 \*Lit., "according to their armies."

	CHAP. 6
a	De 26:8 1Ch 17:21 Ac 13:17
b	Ex 29:45 De 7:6 2Sa 7:24 Ps 33:12
c	Ge 15:18 Ge 26:3 Ge 35:12 Ex 32:13
d	Ex 20:2 Isa 42:8
e	Ex 5:21
f	Ex 5:21 Ex 6:9
g	Ex 4:10 Ac 7:22
h	Ge 49:3
i	Ge 46:9
j	1Ch 4:24
k	Ge 29:34
1	Ge 46:11 Nu 26:57

•	>	econa coi.
-	a	Nu 3:19
5	b	Nu 3:20
_		Ex 2:1 Nu 26:59
5	d	1Ch 23:13
h		Nu 16:1, 32 Nu 26:10
-		Le 10:4 Nu 3:30
ę		Ru 4:19-21 Mt 1:4
ŕ	h	Nu 3:2
5	i	Nu 26:10, 11
è	j	Nu 26:58 1Ch 9:19
r	k	Nu 3:32
f		Nu 25:7 Nu 31:6
ı		Jos 22:31 Jg 20:28
-	m	Ex 6:19
,		Ex 7:2, 4 Ex 12:41 Ac 7:35

0 Ps 77:20

"Look! I speak with difficulty," so how will Phar'aoh ever listen to me?"<sup>a</sup>

**7** Jehovah then said to Moses: "See. I have made you like God\* to Phar'aoh, and Aaron your own brother will become vour prophet.<sup>b</sup> 2 You are to repeat everything that I will command you, and Aaron your brother will speak to Phar'aoh, and he will send the Israelites away from his land. 3 As for me, I will allow Phar'aoh's heart to become obstinate.<sup>c</sup> and I will multiply my signs and my miracles in the land of Egypt.<sup>d</sup> 4 But Phar'aoh will not listen to you, and I will lay my hand upon Egypt and bring my multitudes,\* my people, the Israelites, out of the land of Egypt with great judgments.<sup>e</sup> 5 And the Egyptians will certainly know that I am Jehovah<sup>f</sup> when I stretch out my hand against Egypt and bring the Israelites out from among them." 6 Moses and Aaron did what Jehovah had commanded them; they did just so. 7 Moses was 80 years old and Aaron was 83 years old when they spoke to Phar'aoh.g

8 Jehovah now said to Moses and Aaron: 9 "If Phar'aoh says to you, 'Perform a miracle,' then tell Aaron, 'Take your rod and throw it down before Phar'aoh.' It will become a big snake."h 10 So Moses and Aaron went in to Phar'aoh and did exactly as Jehovah had commanded. Aaron threw his rod down before Phar'aoh and his servants, and it became a big snake. 11 However, Phar'aoh summoned the wise men and the sorcerers, and the magic-practicing priests of Egypt<sup>i</sup> also did the same thing with their magic.<sup>\*</sup> **12** Each one

6:30 \*Lit., "I am uncircumcised in lips." 7:1 \*Lit., "made you God." 7:4 \*Lit., "my armies." 7:11 \*Or "their magic arts."

	i
CHAP. 6	
CHAP. 7	
Ex 4:14-16	
Ex 4:30	
Ex 4:21	
Ex 8.15 19	
Ex 9:12, 35	
Ex 14:8	
Ro 9:17, 18	
EX 3:19, 20 Ps 105:26, 27	
Ac 7:36	
Ex 12:12, 51	
F. 7.17	
EX 7:17 Ex 8:9.10	
Ex 8:22	
Ex 9:29 Ex 14:4	
LA 14.4	
De 34:7	
Ac 7:22, 23	
Fv 4-2 -2	
EX 4.2, 5	
Ge 41:8	
2Ti 3:8	
Ex 9:11	
econd Col.	
Ex 7:3	
Fix 10:1	
EX 10:1	
Fx 4:2.3	
, -	
Ex 3:18	
Ex 7:5	
Ex 7:5 Ex 8:9, 10 Ex 8:22	
Ex 8:9, 10	
	Ex 4:10 Ex 6:12 CHAP. 7 Ex 4:14-16 Ex 4:21 Ex 4:21 Ex 4:21 Ex 4:21 Ex 4:21 Ex 4:21 Ex 4:21 Ex 4:21 Ex 4:21 Ex 3:19, 20 Ps 105:26, 27 Ac 7:26 Ex 12:12, 51 Ex 7:17 Ex 9:2, 35 Ex 12:12, 51 Ex 7:17 Ex 9:29 Ex 14:4 De 34:7 Ac 7:22, 23 Ex 4:2, 3 Ge 41:8 Ex 7:18 Ex 7:19 Ex 7:20, 22 Ex 8:7, 18 Ex 7:21 Ex 4:2, 3 Ex 4:2, 4 Ex

threw down his rod, and they became big snakes; but Aaron's rod swallowed up their rods. **13** Still, Phar'aoh's heart became obstinate,<sup>a</sup> and he did not listen to them, just as Jehovah had said.

14 Then Jehovah said to Moses: "Phar'aoh's heart is unresponsive.<sup>b</sup> He has refused to send the people away. 15 Go to Phar'aoh in the morning. Look! He is going out to the water! And you should station yourself to meet him by the edge of the Nile River: and take with you in your hand the rod that turned into a serpent.<sup>c</sup> 16 And you must say to him, 'Jehovah the God of the Hebrews has sent me to you,<sup>d</sup> and he says: "Send my people away so that they may serve me in the wilderness, but you have not obeved until now. 17 This is what Jehovah says: "By this you will know that I am Jehovah.<sup>e</sup> Here I am striking the water that is in the Nile River with the rod that is in my hand, and it will turn into blood. 18 And the fish that are in the Nile will die, and the Nile will stink, and the Egyptians will find it impossible to drink water from the Nile.""

19 Then Jehovah said to Moses: "Say to Aaron, 'Take your rod and stretch out your hand over the waters of Egypt,<sup>f</sup> over its rivers, over its canals,\* over its marshes,<sup>9</sup> and over all its reservoirs, that they may become blood.' There will be blood in all the land of Egypt, even in the wooden and stone containers." 20 Immediately Moses and Aaron did just as Jehovah had commanded. He lifted up the rod and struck the water that was in the Nile River before the eves of Phar'aoh and his servants. and all the water that was in

Ex 14:21 g Ex 8:5

f Ex 9:22

Fx 10:12

7:19 \*That is, canals from the Nile.

#### RETURN OF CHRIST

return) occurs at a given time, his presence may thereafter extend over a period of years. In the Bible the Greek word *er'kho mai* (meaning "to come") is also used with reference to Jesus' directing his attention to an important task at a specific time *during* his presence, namely, to his work as Jehovah's executioner at the war of the great day of God the Almighty.

# Do the events associated with Christ's presence take place in a very brief time or over a period of years?

Matt. 24:37-39: "Just as the days of Noah were, so the presence ["coming," *RS*, *TEV*; "presence," *Yg*, *Ro*, *ED*; Greek, *pa*·*rou*·*si*′*a*] of the Son of man will be. For as they were in those days before the flood, eating and drinking, men marrying and women being given in marriage, until the day that Noah entered into the ark; and they took no note until the flood came and swept them all away, so the presence of the Son of man will be." (The events of "the days of Noah" that are described here took place over a period of many years. Jesus compared his presence with what occurred back then.)

At Matthew 24:37 the Greek word  $pa \cdot row \cdot si'a$  is used. Literally it means a "being alongside." Liddell and Scott's *Greek-English Lexicon* (Oxford, 1968) gives "presence, of persons," as its first definition of  $pa \cdot row \cdot si'a$ . The sense of the word is clearly indicated at Philippians 2:12, where Paul contrasts his presence  $(pa \cdot row \cdot si'a)$  with his absence  $(a \cdot pow \cdot si'a)$ . On the other hand, in Matthew 24:30, which tells of the "Son of man coming on the clouds of heaven with power and great glory" as Jehovah's executioner at the war of Armageddon, the Greek word  $er \cdot kho'me \cdot non$  is used. Some translators use 'coming' for both Greek words, but those that are more careful convey the difference between the two.

# Will Christ return in a manner visible to human eyes?

John 14:19: "A little longer and the world will behold me no more, but you [Jesus' faithful apostles] will behold me, because I live and you will live." (Jesus had promised his apostles that he would come again and take them to heaven to be with him. They could see him because they would be spirit creatures as he is. But the world would not see him again. Compare 1 Timothy 6:16.)

Acts 13:34: "He [God] resurrected him [Jesus] from the dead destined no more to return to corruption." (Human bodies are by nature corruptible. That is why 1 Corinthians 15:42, 44 uses the word "corruption" in parallel construction with "physical body." Jesus will never again have such a body.)

John 6:51: "I am the living bread that came down from heaven; if anyone eats of this bread he will live forever; and, for a fact, the bread that I shall give is my flesh in behalf of the life of the world." (Having given it, Jesus does not take it back again. He does not thereby deprive mankind of the benefits of the sacrifice of his perfect human life.)

See also pages 313, 314, under "Rapture."

# What is the meaning of Jesus' coming "in the same manner" as he ascended to heaven?

Acts 1:9-11: "While they [Jesus' apostles] were looking on, he was lifted up and a cloud caught him up from their vision. And as they were gazing into the sky while he was on his way, also, look! two men in white garments stood alongside them, and they said: 'Men of Galilee, why do you stand looking into the sky? This Jesus who was received up from you into the sky will come thus in the same manner as you have beheld him going into the sky.''' (Notice that this says "the same manner," not the same body. What was the "manner" of his ascent? As verse 9 shows, he disappeared from view, his departure being observed only by his disciples. The world in general was not aware of what happened. The same would be true of Christ's return.)

# What is meant by his 'coming on the clouds' and 'every eye seeing him'?

Rev. 1:7: "Look! He is coming with the clouds, and every eye will see him, and those who pierced him; and all the tribes of the earth will beat themselves in grief because of him." (Also Matthew 24:30; Mark 13:26; Luke 21:27) remained for some 70 years, until David arranged to transfer it to Jerusalem. During the transfer another of Abinadab's sons, Uzzah, dropped dead in his tracks when Jehovah's anger blazed against him, because of his touching the Ark in disregard of the command at Numbers 4:15.—1Sa 6:20–7:1; 2Sa 6:1-7; 1Ch 13:6-10.

**2.** The second son of Jesse, and one of David's three older brothers who went to war with Saul against the Philistines.—1Sa 16:8; 17:13.

**3.** One of the sons of King Saul who was slain by the Philistines at Mount Gilboa.—1Sa 31:2; 1Ch 9:39.

4. The father of one of King Solomon's 12 foodsupply deputies. This deputized "son of Abinadab," who is also called Ben-abinadab, married Solomon's daughter Taphath, and was assigned to provide food for Solomon's household one month out of the year from all the mountain ridge of Dor. -1Ki 4:7, 11.

**ABINOAM** (A·bin'o·am) [Father Is Pleasantness]. The father of Judge Barak, and a descendant of Naphtali. He was evidently a resident of the refuge city of Kedesh in the territory of Naphtali.—Jg 4:6, 12; 5:1, 12.

#### **ABIRAM** (A·bi'ram) [Father Is High (Exalted)].

**1.** A Reubenite, the son of Eliab and brother of Dathan and Nemuel. He was a family head and one of the principal men in Israel at the time of the Exodus from Egypt.—Nu 26:5-9.

Abiram and his brother Dathan supported Korah the Levite in his rebellion against the authority of Moses and Aaron. A third Reubenite, named On, is also included in the initial stage of the rebellion but thereafter receives no mention. (Nu 16:1) Having gathered a group of 250 chieftains, who were "men of fame," these men accused Moses and Aaron of arbitrarily elevating themselves over the rest of the congregation. (Nu 16:1-3) From Moses' words to Korah it is clear that Korah and his followers among the Levites sought the priesthood that had been conferred on Aaron (Nu 16:4-11); but this was evidently not the case with Abiram and Dathan, who were Reubenites. Moses dealt separately with them, and their rejection of his call for them to appear before him contains accusations directed solely against Moses, with no mention made of Aaron. They decried Moses' leadership of the nation and said that he was 'trying to play the prince over them to the limit,' and that he had failed in making good the promise of leading them into any land flowing with milk and honey. Moses' prayer to Jehovah in answer to

these accusations likewise contains a defense of his own actions, not those of Aaron.—Nu 16:12-15.

From this it would appear that the rebellion was two-pronged and aimed not only at the Aaronic priesthood but also at Moses' position as administrator of God's instructions. (Ps 106:16) The situation may have seemed opportune for organizing popular sentiment toward a change, since shortly before this the people had severely complained against Moses, had talked of appointing a new head to lead the nation back to Equpt, and had even talked of stoning Joshua and Caleb for upholding Moses and Aaron. (Nu 14:1-10) Reuben was Jacob's firstborn son but lost his right to the inheritance as such because of wrong action. (1Ch 5:1) Thus, Dathan and Abiram may have been expressing resentment at Moses the Levite's exercise of authority over them, because of desiring to regain the lost primacy of their forefather. Numbers 26:9, however, shows that their struggle was not only against Moses and Aaron but also "against Jehovah," who had divinely commissioned Moses and Aaron to occupy positions of authority.

Since the family of the Kohathites (in which Korah's family was included) encamped on the S side of the tabernacle, the same side as did the Reubenites, it is possible that Korah's tent was nearby those of Dathan and Abiram. (Nu 2:10; 3:29) At the time of God's expression of judgment, Dathan and Abiram stood at the entrances of their tents, while Korah and 250 rebel supporters were gathered at the entrance of the tent of meeting with their incense holders in their hands. Then, following Moses' call to the rest of the people to withdraw from around the tents of the three ringleaders of the rebellion, God manifested his condemnation of their disrespectful course by causing the ground to open up beneath the tents of these men, swallowing up Dathan and Abiram, and their households. (Nu 16:16-35; De 11:6; Ps 106: 17) Korah's household, with the exception of his sons, likewise perished. Korah himself died with the 250 rebels, destroyed by fire before the tabernacle. (Nu 16:35; 26:10, 11) Thus the rebellion against divinely assigned authority came to a swift termination, and for his share in it, Abiram's name was wiped out of Israel.

2. The firstborn son of Hiel the Bethelite. At Joshua 6:26 Joshua's oath is recorded concerning the destroyed city of Jericho, foretelling that whoever should rebuild it would do so at the loss of his firstborn son. Abiram's father, Hiel, ignored this oath and, during the reign of King Ahab



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### **WEEK STARTING MARCH 24**

Song 104 and Prayer

- Congregation Bible Study: cl chap. 4 ¶19-23, box on p. 45 (30 min.)
- Theocratic Ministry School:

**Bible reading:** Genesis 47-50 (10 min.) **No. 1:** Genesis 48:17–49:7 (4 min. or less) **No. 2:** The Events Associated With Christ's Presence Take Place Over a Period of Years—rs p. 341 ¶1-2 (5 min.)

**No. 3:** Abimelech—Presumptuousness Ends in Personal Disaster—*it*-1 p. 24, Abimelech No. 4 (5 min.)

**Service Meeting:** 

Song 56

**10 min: Imitate the Example of Nehemiah.** Discussion. Invite comments from the audience on how Nehemiah's example can help us as evangelizers.

**10 min:** Use Questions to Teach Effectively —Part 1. Discussion based on the *Ministry School* book, page 236, to page 237, paragraph 2. Briefly demonstrate at least one of the points from the material.

**10 min:** Jehovah's Ears Listen to the Supplication of the Righteous. (1 Pet. 3:12) Discussion based on the *2013 Yearbook,* page 66, paragraphs 1-3; and pages 104-105. Invite audience to comment on the lessons learned.

Song 6 and Prayer

## **WEEK STARTING MARCH 31**

Song 105 and Prayer

#### □ Congregation Bible Study:

*cl* chap. 5 ¶1-8 (30 min.)

#### Theocratic Ministry School:

Bible reading: Exodus 1-6 (10 min.)

No. 1: Exodus 2:1-14 (4 min. or less)

**No. 2: Christ's Return Is Invisible**—*rs* p. 341 ¶3–p. 342 ¶2 (5 min.)

**No. 3:** Abiram—Opposing God-Appointed Authority Is Tantamount to Opposing Jehovah —*it*-1 p. 25, Abiram No. 1 (5 min.)

#### □ Service Meeting:

#### Song 63

**10 min: "Make Good Use of Older Magazines."** Discussion. Inform the congregation of older issues in stock that publishers can obtain for the ministry. Invite audience to relate experiences they have had using older magazines. Before concluding, invite the service overseer to report on the congregation's progress in distributing the Memorial invitations.

#### 10 min: Local needs.

**10 min: What Do We Learn?** Discussion. Have Matthew 28:20 and 2 Timothy 4:17 read. Consider how these verses can help us in our ministry.

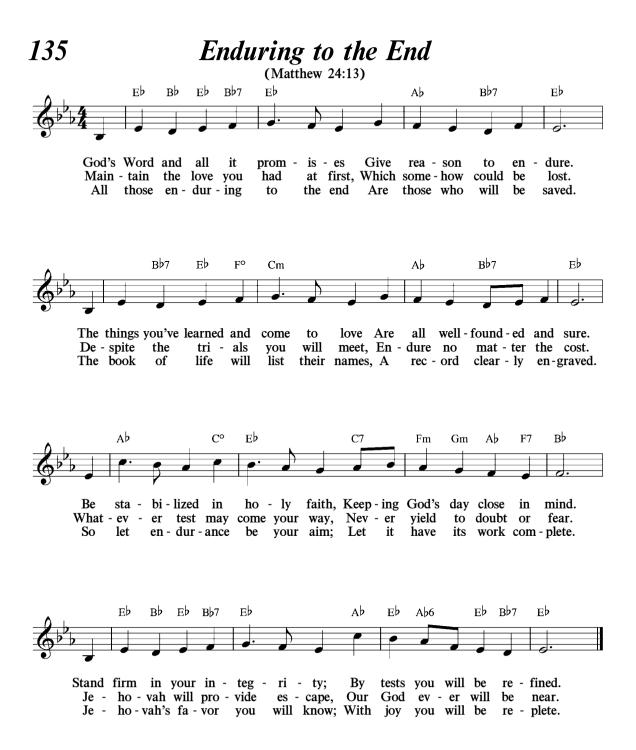
Song 135 and Prayer

# Make Good Use of Older Magazines

Since older magazines do not benefit anyone when they are stored or thrown away, we should try to place them. A single magazine can spark a person's interest in the truth and move him to begin calling on the name of Jehovah. (Rom. 10:13, 14) The following are some suggestions for putting older magazines to good use.

- When preaching in territories that are not worked frequently, perhaps you can leave one out of sight at not-at-homes.
- When engaging in public witnessing where people are waiting, such as at bus stops or train stations, ask individuals if they would like something to read, show them several older issues of the magazines, and let them choose.

- When visiting laundromats, nursing homes, clinics, or similar places that are within your congregation's territory, leave a few older issues in the waiting area. It is usually good to obtain permission first from the person in charge if he or she is present. If you see a supply of magazines already there, do not leave more.
- When preparing for return visits, consider the interests of each person you plan to visit. Does he have a family? Does he like to travel? Does he enjoy gardening? Look through older issues of the magazines to see if there is an article that he may enjoy reading, and show it to him when you return.
- When you find an interested person at home again after making repeated attempts to contact him, show him some of the older magazines that he missed.



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